**MtpAk; ghpRj;jMtpAk;**

**Mtp**

nghJthf Ntjhfkj;jpy; Mtp vd;W nfhLf;fg;gLk; ,lj;jpy; mij ehk; ghpRj;jMtp vd;Nw Ghpe;J nfhs;fpd;Nwhk;. vdNtjhd; ,d;iwf;F fpwp];jt kz;lyq;fspy; ghpRj;jMtpia Fwpj;J Vuhskhd jtwhd Ghpe;Jnfhs;Sjy;fs; cz;lhfpapUf;fpwJ. ehk; mg;gbgl;l jg;giwfspypUe;J tpLglNtz;Lnkd;why; Mtp vd;gjw;fhd rhpahd mh;j;jq;fis Ghpe;Jnfhs;sNtz;Lk;. mjw;F Kjypy; Ntjhfkj;jpy; Mtp vd;why; vj;jid mh;j;jq;fspy; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ vd;W Muha;e;J ghh;f;fNtz;Lk;. Mtp vd;gjw;F vgpNua nkhopapy; ruach vd;Wk;> fpNuf;f nkhopapy; pneuma vd;Wk; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpwJ. *ruach* vd;fpw thh;j;ij gioa Vw;ghl;by; 378 KiwAk; pneuma vd;w thh;j;ij Gjpa Vw;ghl;by; 385 KiwAk; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpwJ. Ntjhfkj;jpy; Mtp vd;gjw;F Rkhuhf 31 mh;j;jq;fs; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. xt;nthU mh;j;jq;fSf;Fk; xd;W my;yJ ,uz;L trdq;fis Mjhukhf ghh;g;Nghk;.

**1.ahNt Njtd;:**

Mtp vd;gjw;fhd Kjd;ikahd mh;j;jk; ahNt NjtNd. vNg:6:17:*“,ul;rzpankd;Dk; jiyr;rPuhitAk;> Njttrdkhfpa Mtpapd;* ***(NjtDila)*** *gl;laj;ijAk;* ***(trdk;)*** *vLj;Jf;nfhs;Sq;fs;.”*Mtpapd; gl;lak; vd;gJ NjtDila thh;j;ij (trdk;) vd;gJ mNj trdj;jpNyNa nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Njttrdj;jpw;F ,d;DnkhU ngah; Mtpapd; gl;lak; vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpwJ. Mtp vd;why; Njtd;> gl;lak; vd;why; trdkhFk;.

1nfhhp:12:4 “*tuq;fspy; (fhp\;kh) tpj;jpahrq;fs; cz;L> Mtpahdth; (Njtd;) xUtNu”.* “Xd;whd nka;Njtd”; ekJ ahNt NjtNd. Mtpahdth; xUtNu vd;gJ gpjhthfpa ahNt NjtidNa ,q;F Fwpf;fpd;wJ. Mtp vd;gjd; Kjy; mh;j;jk; ahNt Njtd;.

**2.,NaR**

Mtp vd;gjd; mLj;j mh;j;jk; ,NaR. ntsp:22:17:*“MtpAk; kzthl;bAk; th vd;fpwhh;fs;@ Nfl;fpwtDk; th vd;ghdhf@ jhfkhapUf;fpwtd; tuf;fltd;@ tpUg;gKs;std; [Ptj;jz;zPiu ,ytrkha; thq;fpf;nfhs;sf;fltd;.”* ,e;j trdj;jpNy $wg;gl;l Mtp ahh;? kzthl;b vd;why; ekf;F rigahh; vd;W njhpAk;. kzthl;bAld;$l ,Ug;gJ kzthsdhfpa ,NaRthfj;jhdpUf;f Ntz;Lk;. ,q;F Mtp ghpRj;jMtpay;y. mJ ekJ fh;j;juhfpa ,NaRNt.

Nuhk:8:26-28: “*me;jg;gbNa MtpahdtUk; ekJ gytPdq;fspy; ekf;F cjtpnra;fpwhh;. ehk; Vw;wgb Ntz;bf;nfhs;s Ntz;bajpd;dnjd;W mwpahkypUf;fpwgbahy;> Mtpahdth; jhNk thf;Ff;flq;fhj ngU%r;RfNshL ekf;fhf Ntz;Ljy;nra;fpwhh;”.* ekf;fhf ghpe;JNgRk; Mtpahdth; ,NaRNt (1Nahth:2:1). ,NaRNt ekf;fhd kj;jpa];juhf ,Uf;fpd;whh;. ekf;fhf ghtepthuz gypia nfhLj;jjhy; mtUf;F kl;LNk ekf;fhf Ntz;Ljy; nra;Ak; mjpfhuk; cz;L. NtW ahUf;Fk; ekf;fhf Ntz;Ljy; nra;aNth> ghpe;JNgrNth mjpfhuk; fpilahJ. vdNt thf;flq;fhj ngU%r;NrhL Ntz;Ljy; nra;Ak; Mtpahdth; ,NaRNt. ,e;j trdj;jpYk; Mtp vd;gJ ,NaRitNa Fwpf;fpd;wJ.

**3.Qhd];ehdj;jpd;NghJ ngWk; ghpRj;jMtp:**

*khw;:1:10: mth; [yj;jpypUe;J fiuNawpdTlNd> thdk;jpwf;fg;gl;lijAk;> Mtpahdth; (ghpRj;jMtp) Gwhitg;Nghy; jk;Nky; ,wq;FfpwijAk; fz;lhh;”.* ,q;F Mtp vd;W nrhy;yg;gl;bUg;gJ Qhd];ehdNghJ ngWk; ghpRj;jMtpiaNa Fwpf;fpd;wJ. ,e;j ghpRj;jMtpNa xUtid khk;rj;ij Nkw;nfhz;L ghpRj;jj;jpy; topelj;Jfpd;wJ.

**4.GJrpU\;b:**

vgp:12:9: *“md;wpAk;> ek;Kila rhPuj;jpd; jfg;gd;khh;fs; ek;ikr; rpl;rpf;Fk;NghJ> mth;fSf;F ehk; mQ;rp ele;jpUf;f> ehk; gpiof;fj;jf;fjhf Mtpfspd;* ***(GJrpU\;bapd;)*** *gpjhTf;F ntFmjpfkha; mlq;fp elf;fNtz;Lky;yth?”* ghpRj;jMtp xUtdpy; ,wq;fpaTld; mtdpy; GJrpU\;b cz;lhfpd;wJ. me;j GJrpU\;b ghpRj;jMtpapdhy; cz;lhfpd;wJ. ghpRj;jMtp vd;gJ NjtDila tpj;J. NjtDila tpj;jhyhfpa GJrpU\;b Mjhyhy; me;j GJrpU\;b NjtDila Foe;ijahfpd;wJ. vdNtjhd; ,q;F GJrpU\;bf;F (Mtpf;F) Njtid jfg;gd; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Mtpfspd; gpjh vd;gJ GJrpU\;bfspd; gpjhthFk;.

**5.Mj;Jkh:**

Nuhk:8:10: NkYk; fpwp];J cq;fspypUe;jhy; rhPukhdJ ghtj;jpdpkpj;jk; khpj;jjhAk;> MtpahdJ ***(Mj;Jkh)*** ePjpapdpkpj;jk; [PtDs;sjhAk; ,Uf;Fk;. xUtDila rhPukhdJ epj;jpa [Ptid ngwhJ. ,e;j rhPuk; mopTs;sJ. xUtDila Mj;JkhNt epj;jpa [Ptid ngWk;. Mj;Jkhit nfhy;yty;yth; Njtd; kl;LNk. mjhtJ xUtDila Mj;Jkh epj;jpa [ptid ngwNtz;Lkh ,y;iyah vd;gij KbT nra;aNtz;bath; Njtd; kl;LNk vd;gNj mjd; mh;j;jkhFk;. ,e;j trdj;jpy; ePjpapdpkpj;jk; [PtDs;sjhf $wg;gLk; Mtp vd;gJ xUtDila Mj;JkhNt. Mj;Jkh vd;why; vd;d vd;gij Fwpj;J gpd;dh; tphpthf ghh;g;Nghk;.

**6.ey;y kw;Wk; nfl;l thdJ}jh;fs; (Mtp [Ptpfs;):**

*“m];jkdkhdNghJ> gprhR gpbj;jpUe;j mNefiu mthplj;jpy; nfhz;L te;jhh;fs;@ mth; me;j Mtpfisj;* **(nfl;lthdJ}jh;fs;)** *jkJ thh;j;ijapdhNy Juj;jp> gpzpahspfnsy;yhiuAk; nrh];jkhf;fpdhh;.” kj;:8:16.* ,jpy; $wg;gl;l Mtp vd;gJ nfl;l J}jh;fs; vd;gij cq;fSf;F tpsf;f Ntz;Lk; vd;w mtrpakpy;iy vd;W epidf;fpd;Nwd;.

*,ul;rpg;igr;Rje;jhpf;fg;Nghfpwth;fspdpkpj;jkhf CopaQ;nra;Ak;gbf;F mth;fnsy;yhUk; mDg;gg;gLk; gzptpil MtpfshapUf;fpwhh;fsy;yth?”vgp:1:14.* ,e;j trdj;jpy; $wg;gLk; gzptpil Mtpfs; ey;y J}jh;fshth;.

**7.Njtdhy; mDg;gg;gLk; kdpj J}jd;:**

kdpjh;fSf;F Copak; nra;aNth my;yJ xU J}ij nfhLf;fNth my;yJ Njtdhy; nfhLf;fg;gl;l xU Ntiyia nra;aNth mDg;gg;gLk; kdpj J}jh;fSk; Ntjj;jpy; NjtDila Mtpfs; vd;Nw miof;fg;gLfpd;whh;fs;. 1Nahth:4:1>2:**“***gphpakhdth;fNs> cyfj;jpy; mNefq; fs;sj;jPh;f;fjhprpfs; Njhd;wpapUg;gjpdhy;> ePq;fs; vy;yh MtpfisAk;* ***(jPh;f;fjhprpfisAk;> kdpjh;fisAk;)*** *ek;ghky;> me;j Mtpfs;* ***(kdpjh;fs;)*** *Njtdhy; cz;lhditfNsh* ***(NjtDilath;fsh)*** *vd;W Nrhjpj;jwpAq;fs;.*

*NjtMtpia* ***(NjtDila kdpjh;fs;)*** *ePq;fs; vjpdhy; mwpayhnkd;why;: khk;rj;jpy; te;j ,NaRfpwp];Jit mwpf;ifgz;Zfpw ve;j MtpAk;* ***(kdpjDk;)*** *Njtdhy; cz;lhapUf;fpwJ* ***(NjtDilath;fshf ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs;)”.*** NjtDila J}jd; (jPh;f;fjhprp) ahh; vd;gij vg;gb fz;Lgpbg;gJ vd;W ,e;j trdq;fspy; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,NaR khk;rj;jpy; te;jhh; vd;W Nghjpg;gth;fNs NjtDilath;fs; (NjtDila J}jh;fs;). ,q;Nf Njtdhy; mDg;gg;gLk; kdpj J}jh;fNs Mtp vd;W miof;fg;gLfpd;whh;fs;.

**8.tpRthrk;:**

vNg:2:18:“*me;jg;gbNa ehk; ,Ujpwj;jhUk; xNu MtpapdhNy* ***(tpRthrj;jhNy)*** *gpjhtpdplj;jpy; NrUk; rpyhf;fpaj;ij mth; (,NaR) %ykha;g; ngw;wpUf;fpNwhk;”.* ,q;Nf nrhy;yg;gl;l Mtp vd;gjw;F tpRthrk; vd;W mh;j;jkhFk;. ,NaRtpd; kPjhd tpRthrj;jpdhNyNajhd; ,];uNayUk;> Gw[hjpahUk; Njtdplk; xg;Guthdhh;fs;.

**9.kdk;**

*“jd; Mtpia (kdij) mlf;fhj kD\d; kjpypbe;j ghohd gl;lzk; NghypUf;fpwhd;.” ePjp:25:28.* ,e;j trdj;jpNy Mtp vd;gJ kdij Fwpf;fpd;wJ.

**10.ek;gpf;if**

1jPNkh:4:12.*“cd; ,sikiaf;Fwpj;J xUtDk; cd;id mrl;ilgz;zhjgbf;F> eP thh;j;ijapYk;> elf;ifapYk;> md;gpYk;> MtpapYk;* **(ek;gpf;ifapYk;)***>tpRthrj;jpYk;> fw;gpYk;> tpRthrpfSf;F khjphpahapU.”* ,e;j trdk; jPNkhj;jpf;F mg;.gTy; $Wk; mwpTiuahFk;. gy fpUigfs; kj;jpapy; ,q;F “Mtp” nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. vdNt ,q;F nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;Fk; MtpAk; xU fpUigahfNt ,Uf;f KbAk;. mJ md;Gf;Fk;> tpRthrj;jpw;Fk; ,ilapy; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUg;gjhy; %d;W Kf;fpa %d;W fpUigapy; tpLgl;l xd;whd ek;gpf;ifNa mq;F Mtp vd;w mh;j;jj;jpy; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ vd;W ehk; A+fpf;fyhk;.

**11.Qhdk;:**

1nfhhp:2:11-13: *kD\dpYs;s MtpNaad;wp* ***(QhdNkad;wp)*** *kD\hpy; vtd; kD\Uf;Fhpaitfis mwpthd;? mg;gbg;Nghy> NjtDila MtpNaad;wp> xUtDk; NjtDf;Fhpaitfis mwpakhl;lhd;.*

*ehq;fNsh cyfj;jpd; Mtpiag;* ***(kdpj Qhdk;)*** *ngwhky;> Njtdhy; vq;fSf;F mUsg;gl;litfis mwpAk;gbf;Fj; NjtdpypUe;J Gwg;gLfpw MtpiaNa ngw;Nwhk;.*

*mitfis ehq;fs;* ***kD\Qhdk;*** *Nghjpf;fpw thh;j;ijfshNy Ngrhky;>* ghpRj;jMtp **(NjtQhdk;)** *Nghjpf;fpw thh;j;ijfshNy Ngrp> mtpf;Fhpaitfis Mtpf;Fhpa itfNshNl rk;ge;jg;gLj;jpf; fhz;gpf;fpNwhk;.”*

*1nfhhp:2:9-13.* kdpj Qhdj;jpw;Fk;> ghpRj;jMtpf;Fk; (NjtQhdj;jpw;Fk;) cs;s NtWghL ,q;F fhl;lg;gLfpd;wJ. kdpjMtp> cyfMtp vy;yhk; kdpj QhdNk vd;W 13k; trdk; ekf;F njspTgLj;Jfpd;wJ. cyfj;jpd; fhhpaq;fs; vy;yhtw;iwAk; mwpe;Jnfhs;s kdpj Qhdk; mtrpakhapUf;fpd;wJ. Mdhy; ,e;j kdpj Qhdj;jpd; %ykhf NjtDf;fLj;j fhhpaq;fis mwpe;Jnfhs;s KbahJ. NjtDf;fLj;j fhhpaq;fis mwpe;Jnfhs;s Ntz;Lnkd;why; NjtQhdk; (NjtDila Mtp) mtrpakhFk;. vdNt Mtp vd;gjw;F Qhdk; vd;W xU mh;j;jKk; ,Uf;fpd;wJ.

**12.ty;yik**

rq;:76:12: “*gpuGf;fspd; Mtpia mlf;Fthh;@ g+kpapd; uh[hf;fSf;F mth; gaq;fukhdth;”.* gpuGf;fspd; Mtp vd;gJ gpuGf;fspd; ty;yikahFk;. Njtd; G+kpapy; epahak; tprhhpf;Fk; NghJ G+kpapy; cs;s uh[hf;fs; kw;Wk; gpuGf;fspd; ty;yikia (Mtpia) mlf;Fthh; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpwJ.

ky;:2:15: “*mth; (Njtd;) xUtiday;yth (Mjhk;) gilj;jhh;? Mtp (ty;yik) mthplj;jpy; ghpG+uzkhapUe;jNj. gpd;id Vd; xUtidg; gilj;jhh;? Njtgf;jpAs;s re;jjpiag; ngWk;gbjhNd. Mifahy; xUtDk; jd; ,stajpd; kidtpf;Fj; JNuhfk; gz;zhjgbf;F>* *cq;fs; Mtpiaf;Fwpj;J vr;rhpf;ifahapUq;fs;”.* ,e;j trdj;jpy; Mtp vd;gJ ,uz;L Kiw nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,uz;lhtjhf nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;Fk; Mtpiaf; Fwpj;J gpd;dh; ghh;g;Nghk;. Kjypy; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;Fk; Mtp ty;yikia Fwpf;fpd;wJ. Njtd; jhd; ty;yikapy; (Mtpapy;) ghpG+uzuhapw;Nw. gpd;dh; Vd; XNu xU kdpjid kl;Lk; rpU\;bj;jhh;. thdJ}jh;fis nkhj;jkhf rpU\;bj;jJ Nghy kDf;Fyj;ijAk; nkhj;jkhf NehpilahfNt rpU\;bj;jpUf;fyhNk vd;gNj ,e;j trdj;jpy; Nfl;fg;gLk; Nfs;tpahf ,Uf;fpd;wJ.

**13.ghpRj;jk;:**

Nahth:4:24: *“Njtd; MtpahapUf;fpwhh;> mtiuj; njhOJnfhs;Sfpwth;fs; MtpNahLk; cz;ikNahLk; mtiuj; njhOJnfhs;sNtz;Lk; vd;whh;.”* ,q;F nrhy;yg;gl;bUf;Fk; “MtpahapUf;fpwhh;” vd;w thh;j;ijia gyUk; Njtd; Mtp epiyapy; (Mtpapd; rhPuj;jpy;) ,Ug;gijNa Fwpf;Fk; vd;fpwhh;fs;. Njtd; vg;gb MtpahapUf;fpwhNuh mJNghy mtiu njhOJnfhs;fpwth;fSk; MtpNahL njhOJnfhs;sNtz;Lk; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpwJ. ,q;F nrhy;yg;gl;l “MtpahapUf;fpwhh;” vd;w thh;j;ij Mtp epiyia Fwpg;gjhf ,Ue;jhy; mtiu njhOJnfhs;fpwth;fSk; Mtp epiyf;F Ngha;jhd; mtiu njhOJnfhs;sNtz;Lk; vd;W mh;j;jg;gLk;. mJ rhj;jpakw;wJ. vdNt ,q;F $wg;gl;bUf;Fk; Mtp vd;gJ Mtpahd rhPu epiyia fz;bg;ghf Fwpf;ftpy;iy. “MtpahapUf;fpwhh;” vd;why; ghpRj;juhf ,Uf;fpd;whh; vd;W mh;j;jkhFk;. vdNt Njtid njhOJnfhs;fpd;wtd; ghpRj;jkhf ,Ue;J mtiu njhOJnfhs;s Ntz;Lk;. ghpRj;jkpy;yhJ Njtid xUtDk; njhOJnfhs;s KbahJ vd;gNj ,e;j trdj;jpd; fUj;jhFk;. ,q;F Mtp vd;gJ ghpRj;jkhFk;.

**14.gpukhzk; (fw;gid)**

Nuhk:7:6: “*,g;nghONjh ehk; goikahd vOj;jpd;gbay;y> GJikahd Mtpapd;gb (****fw;gidapd;gb)*** *CopaQ;nra;aj;jf;fjhf> ek;ikf; fl;bapUe;j epahag;gpukhzj;Jf;F ehk; khpj;jth;fshfp> mjdpd;W tpLjiyahf;fg;gl;bUf;fpNwhk;”.* goikahd vOj;J vd;gJ NkhNrapdhy; vOjg;gl;l vOj;jhfpa epahag;gpukhzkhFk; (Nahth:5:46>47@ Nuhk:2:27). GJikahd Mtp vd;gJ Gjpa gpukhzkhFk;. ,q;F Mtp vd;gJ gpukhzkhFk; (fw;gid).

**15.thf;Fjj;jk;**

fyh:4:9: **“***MfpYk; khk;rj;jpd;gb gpwe;jtd; Mtpapd;gb* ***(thf;Fjj;jj;jpd;gb)*** *gpwe;jtid mg;nghOJ Jd;gg;gLj;jpdJNghy> ,g;nghOJk; ele;JtUfpwJ”.* Mgpufhk; jd; re;jjp %ykhf G+kpapy; rh;trpU\;bAk; MrPh;tjpf;fg;gLk; vd;w thf;Fjj;jj;ij Njtdplj;jpypUe;J ngw;wpUe;jhd;. Mdhy; mtDila kidtp gps;is NgW ngwKbahj epiyf;F te;Jtpl;lhs;. vdNt Mgpufhk; kw;Wk; mtdJ kidtpapd; khk;r vz;zkhdJ me;j re;jjpia Mfhh; %yk; ngw;nwLf;f Kad;wJ. vdNt jhd; ,];kNay; khk;rj;jpd;gb gpwe;jtd; (khk;r vz;zj;jpd;gb mbikaplj;jpy; gpwe;jtd;) vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpwJ. Mdhy; <rhf;Nfh thf;Fjj;jj;jpd;gb Mgpufhkpd; rl;lg;gbahd kidtpahfpa rhuhsplk; gpwe;jtd;. vdNt mtid thf;Fjj;jj;jpd;gb (Mtpapd;gb) gpwe;jtd; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpwJ. ,jpypUe;J Mtp vd;gjw;F thf;Fjj;jk; vd;w xU mh;j;jKk; ,Uf;fpwJ vd;gij Ghpe;Jnfhs;syhk;. fyh:4:23k; mij cWjpnra;fpd;wJ. *“mbikahdtsplj;jpy; gpwe;jtd; khk;rj;jpd;gb gpwe;jhd;> RahjPdKs;stsplj;jpy; gpwe;jtd; thf;Fj;jj;jj;jpd;gb gpwe;jhd;.”*

**16.Nghjid**

2njr:2:8:*“ePf;fg;gLk;NghJ> me;j mf;fpukf;fhud; ntspg;gLthd;@ mtidf; fh;j;jh; jk;Kila thapd; Rthrj;jpdhNy (*pneuma - **Nghjid***) mopj;J> jk;Kila tUifapd; gpurd;dj;jpdhNy ehrk;gz;Zthh;.” 2njr:2:8.* thapd; Rthrj;jpdhNy vd;gjpy; Rthrk; vd;gjw;F nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;Fk; fpNuf;f thh;j;ij pneuma vd;gjhFk;. ,jd; mh;j;jk; Mtp. Mdhy; jkpopy; Rthrk; vd;W jtwhf nkhopngah;f;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Rthrk; vd;gJ thapypUe;J Gwg;gLtjy;y. mJ ehrpapypUe;J Gwg;gLk;. thapypUe;J Gwg;gLtJ Nghjid. Mk; ,q;F MtpahdJ (pneuma – Rthrk;) Nghjid vd;w mh;j;jj;jpy; jhd; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpwJ. mg;gbahdhy; mJ ve;j thapd; Nghjid? ,NaRtpd; thapd; Nghjid. ,NaRtpd; tha; ahh;? me;je;j fhyj;jpy; G+kpapy; khk;rj;jpypUf;Fk; Njt[dq;fNs ,NaRtpd; thahf ,Ug;ghh;fs;. rigAfj;jpy; rigahNu ,NaRtpd; thahf ,Ug;ghh;fs;. filrpfhy (,];uNaypaAf filrp fhyk; - rigAfj;jpd; filrp fhyj;jpy;) rigahh; me;jpfpwp];Jtpd; Nghjidia jq;fSila thapd; Nghjidahy; (MtpapdhNy) gl;rpj;Jg;NghLthh;fs; vd;W ,q;F $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

**17.Njtr%fk;**

*“ck;Kila Mtpf;F kiwthf vq;Nf NghNtd;? ck;Kila rKfj;ijtpl;L vq;Nf XLNtd;?”rq;:139:7.* NjtDila r%fkhdJ (presence) gpy;ypad; fzf;fhd gpugQ;rk; KOtJk; ,Uf;fpwJ. vdNt xUtd; mtuJ r%fj;ij tpl;L (Mtpia tpl;L) vq;Fk; kiwe;J xope;Jnfhs;s KbahJ. ,q;F Mtpf;F r%fk; vd;w mh;j;jk; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpwJ. xNu mh;j;jk; ntt;NtW thh;j;ijapy; (Mtp> r%fk;) kPz;Lk;> kPz;Lk; nfhLf;fg;gLtJ vd;gJ xU Ntjhfk nkhopeilahFk;. me;j tifapy; Mtp vd;gjw;fhd mh;j;jkhdJ ,Nj trdj;jpd; mLj;j thf;fpaj;jpy; r%fk; vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

**18.Fz,ay;G – Disposition**

*“mjw;F md;dhs; gpujpAj;jukhf: mg;gbay;y> vd; Mz;ltNd> ehd; kdf;fpNyrKs;s* **(Jf;fkhd Fz,ay;G cs;s**sorrowfulspirit*) ];jphP. ehd; jpuhl;rurkhfpYk; kJthfpYk; Fbf;ftpy;iy@ ehd; fh;j;jUila re;epjpapy; vd; ,Ujaj;ij Cw;wptpl;Nld;.” 1rhK:1:15.* “kdfpNyrKs;s” vd;gjw;F Mq;fpyj;jpy; sorrowfulspirit vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mjd; rhpahd jkpo;nkhopngah;g;ghdJ Jf;fkhd Fz,ay;G vd;W ,Uf;fNtz;Lk;;. Mtp vd;w thh;j;ijia jopopy; tpl;Ltpl;lhh;fs;. Mtp vd;gJ Fz,ay;G vd;w mh;j;jj;jpy; ,q;F nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

*“nehWq;Fz;l ,UjaKs;sth;fSf;Ff; fh;j;jh; rkPgkhapUe;J> eUq;Fz;l MtpAs;sth;fis (***kdjho;ikf;F neUf;fkhd Fz,ay;G)** *,ul;rpf;fpwhh;.” rq;:34:18.* ,e;j trdj;jpy; eWq;Fz;l Mtp vd;why; eWq;Fz;l Fz,ay;G vd;W mh;j;jkhFk;.

**19. kdepiy –** **Mood**

Mtp vd;gjw;F kdepiy vd;w mh;j;jKk; cz;L. Rghtj;jpw;Fk;> kdepiyf;Fk; nfhQ;rk; tpj;jpahrk; cz;L. Rghtk; vd;gJ khw;w KbahjJ (khw;w fbdk;). mJ epue;jukhdJ. Mdhy; kdepiy (Mood) vd;gJ jw;fhypfkhdJ (nfhQ;rk; fhyj;jpw;fhdJ). *“Njtd; cq;fs; ifapNy kPjpahdpahpd; mjpgjpfshfpa XNuigAk; NrigAk; xg;Gf;nfhLj;jhNu@ ePq;fs; nra;jjpYk; ehd; nra;af;$baJ vk;khj;jpuk; vd;whd;@ ,e;j thh;j;ijia mtd; nrhd;dNghJ> mtd;NkypUe;j mth;fSila Nfhgk; (Mtp vd;Wjhd; %ynkhopapYk; Mq;fpyj;jpYk; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ-* **Nfhgkhd kdepiy)** *Mwpw;W.”epaha:8:3.* vg;gpuhaPk; kdpjh;fSila Nfhgkhd kdepiyNa ,q;F Mtp vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

*“cq;fSf;F vd;dNtz;Lk;? ehd; gpuk;NghL cq;fsplj;jpy; tuNtz;LNkh? my;yJ md;NghLk; rhe;jKs;s MtpNahLk;* **(rhe;jKs;s kdepiy)** *tuNtz;LNkh?” 1nfhhp:4:21* rhe;jKs;s kdepiy vd;gJ rhe;jKs;s Mtp vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

**20.Rthrk; - Breath**

*“ntl;lhe;jiuapy; cz;lhd vy;yhtw;wpYk; ehrpapNy [PtRthrKs;sitfs; (Mtp) vy;yhk; khz;LNghapd” Mjp:7:22.* ,e;j trdj;jpy; Mtp vd;w thh;j;ij Rthrk; vd;W jopopy; rhpahf nkhopngah;f;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ehrpapd; Mtp vd;gJ fz;bg;ghf RthrNk.

*fh;j;jUila fz;bjj;jpdhYk;> mtUila ehrpapd; Rthrf; fhw;wpdhYk; (Mtp) rKj;jpuj;jpd; kjFfs; jpwTz;L> G+jyj;jpd; m];jpghuq;fs; fhzg;gl;lJ. 2rhK:22:16.*

**21. caph;>[Ptd;**

*“mg;gbNa> Mtpapy;yhj* **(caph; ,y;yhj)** *rhPuk; nrj;jjhapUf;fpwJNghy> fphpiafspy;yhj tpRthrKk; nrj;jjhapUf;fpwJ.” ahf;:2:26*

*NahG-10:12 vdf;F [Ptidj; je;jJk; my;yhky;> jaitAk; vdf;Fg; ghuhl;bdPh;@ ck;Kila guhkhpg;G vd; Mtpiaf; (capiu) fhg;ghw;wpdJ.* ,e;j trdq;fspy; Mtp vd;gJ capiuf; Fwpf;fpd;wJ vd;gJ ekf;F njspthfNt njhpfpd;wJ.

**22. vz;zk; (Nahrid> rpe;jid)**

2uh[h@19:7@*“,Njh> mtd; xU nra;jpiaf; Nfl;L> jd; Njrj;Jf;Fj; jpUk;Gtjw;fhd Mtpia* **(vz;zj;ij)** *ehd; mtDf;Fs; mDg;gp> mtid mtd; Njrj;jpNy gl;laj;jhy; tpog;gz;ZNtd; vd;W fh;j;jh; ciuf;fpwhh; vd;gij cq;fs; Mz;ltdplj;jpy; nrhy;Yq;fs; vd;whd;”.*

ky;:2:15: “*mth; (Njtd;) xUtiday;yth (Mjhk;) gilj;jhh;? Mtp (ty;yik) mthplj;jpy; ghpG+uzkhapUe;jNj. gpd;id Vd; xUtidg; gilj;jhh;? Njtgf;jpAs;s re;jjpiag; ngWk;gbjhNd. Mifahy; xUtDk; jd; ,stajpd; kidtpf;Fj; JNuhfk; gz;zhjgbf;F> cq;fs; Mtpiaf;Fwpj;J****(vz;zq;fis Fwpj;J)*** *vr;rhpf;ifahapUq;fs;”.* ,e;j trdj;jpy; Mtp vd;gJ ,uz;L Kiw nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,uz;lhtjhf nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;Fk; MtpahdJ vz;zj;ij Fwpf;fpd;wJ.

**23. Mh;tk;**

Vrh:26:9@ *“vd; Mj;Jkh ,utpNy ck;ik thQ;rpf;fpwJ@ vdf;Fs; ,Uf;fpw vd; Mtpahy;* ***(Mh;tj;jhy;)*** *mjpfhiyapYk; ck;ikj; NjLfpNwd;@ ck;Kila epahaj;jPh;g;Gfs; g+kpapNy elf;Fk; NghJ g+r;rf;fuj;Jf;Fbfs; ePjpiaf; fw;Wf;nfhs;thh;fs;.*

NahG:32:18:*“ckJ thh;j;ijfs; vdf;Fs; epiwe;jpUf;fpwJ@ vd; cs;sj;jpYs;s Mtp* ***(Mh;tk;)*** *vd;id neUf;fp VTfpwJ.”*

**24.njk;G> rf;jp - vitality, vigor**

*“mg;nghOJ Njtd; NyfpapYs;s gs;sj;ijg; gpsf;fg;gz;zpdhh;@ mjpypUe;J jz;zPh; Xbte;jJ@ mtd; Fbj;jNghJ mtd; caph;* **(**ruach**-Mtp – rf;jp)** *jpUk;g te;jJ. mtd; gpioj;jhd;@ Mdgbahy; mjw;F ve;ef;Nfhhp vd;W Nghpl;lhd;@ mJ ,e;ehs;tiuAk; Nyfpapy; ,Uf;fpwJ.” epah:15:19.*

*“mj;jpg;go milapd; xU Jz;ilAk;> tw;wyhd ,uz;L jpuhl;rg;gof; FiyfisAk; mtDf;Ff; nfhLj;jhh;fs;@ mij mtd; rhg;gpl;l gpd;G> mtDila caph;* **(**ruach**-mtp –rf;jp)** *jpUk;g mtDf;Fs; te;jJ. mtd; ,uhg;gfy; %d;W ehsha; mg;gk; rhg;gplhkYk; jz;zPh; FbahkYk; ,Ue;jhd;.”1rhK:30:12.* ,e;j ,uz;L trdq;fspYk; rk;ge;jg;gl;lth;fs; khpf;ftpy;iy. Mdhy; caph;jpUk;gp te;jJ vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Mtp vd;gJ ,q;Nf caph; vd;W nkhopngah;f;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,q;Nf Mtp vd;gJ njk;G> rf;jp vd;Nw nkhopngah;f;fg;gl;bUf;fNtz;Lk;.

**25. fhw;W:**

*“fhw;whdJ* **(**pneuma-**Mtp)** *jdf;F ,\;lkhd ,lj;jpNy tPRfpwJ> mjpd; rj;jj;ijf; Nfl;fpwha;> MfpYk; mJ ,d;d ,lj;jpypUe;J tUfpwnjd;Wk;> ,d;d ,lj;Jf;Fg; Nghfpwnjd;Wk; cdf;Fj; njhpahJ@ MtpapdhYk; gpwe;jtndtNdh mtDk; mg;gbNa ,Uf;fpwhd; vd;whh;.” Nahth:3:8.*

*Njtd; NehthitAk;> mtDlNd NgioapypUe;j rfy fhl;L kpUfq;fisAk;> rfy ehl;L kpUfq;fisAk; epidj;jUspdhh;@ Njtd; g+kpapd;Nky; fhw;iw* **(**ruach-**Mtp)** *tPrg;gz;zpdhh;> mg;nghOJ [yk; mkh;e;jJ. Mjp:8:1.* fhw;W vd;W jkpopy; rhpahf nkhopngah;j;jpUf;fpd;whh;fs;. Mdhy; %ynkhopapy; mjw;F pneuma, ruach vd;Nw nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. vdNt Mtp vd;gjw;F fhw;W vd;Wk; xU mh;j;jk; ,Uf;fpd;wJ.

**26. Fsph;r;rp**

*“gfypy; Fsph;r;rpahd* **(**ruach-**Mtp)** *NtisapNy Njhl;lj;jpy; cyhTfpw Njtdhfpa fh;j;jUila rj;jj;ij mth;fs; Nfl;lhh;fs;. mg;nghOJ MjhKk; mtd; kidtpAk; Njtdhfpa fh;j;jUila re;epjpf;F tpyfp> Njhl;lj;jpd; tpUl;rq;fSf;Fs;Ns xspj;Jf;nfhz;lhh;fs;.” Mjp:3:8.* Mtp vd;gjw;F Fsph;r;rp vd;w mh;j;jKk; ,Uf;fpd;wJ.

**27.gf;fk; (jpir):**

*“njhz;Z}w;whW khjsk; goq;fs; ehd;F jpirfSf;Fk; (*ruach) vjpuhf *nra;jpUe;jJ@ Fkpior; Rw;wpYk; nra;jpUe;j khjsk; goq;fs; E}W.” vNu:52:23.*

*fPo;j;jpirg; gf;fj;ij (*ruach) *msTNfhyhy; mse;jhh;@ mJ msTNfhypd;gbNa Rw;wpYk; Ie;E}W NfhyhapUe;jJ”. vNr:42:16.*

jpir my;yJ gf;fk; vd;Wk; Mtp vd;w thh;j;ij nkhopngah;f;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wd.

**28.tPz;**

“Qhdthd; fhw;iwg;Nghd;w (tPzhz) epahaq;fisr; nrhy;yp> jd; tapw;iwf; nfhz;ly; fhw;wpdhy; epug;gp>” NahG:15:2

*“fhw;iwg;Nghd;w (tPzhz) thh;j;ijfSf;F KbtpuhNjh? ,g;gb eP cj;juTnrhy;y cdf;Fj; JzpT cz;lhdnjd;d?” NahG:16:3.* jkpopy; ruach vd;w thh;j;ij fhw;W vd;W nkhopngah;f;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mjw;F tPz;> tPzhd vd;gNj rhpahd nkhopngah;g;ghFk;.

**29.mDgtk;**

*Vrh:4:3@ mg;nghOJ Mz;lth;> rPNahd; Fkhuj;jpfspd; mOf;iff; fOtp> epahaj;jpd; MtpapdhYk;* ***(mDgtk;)>*** *Rl;nlhpg;gpd; MtpapdhYk;* ***(mDgtk;)>*** *vUrNykpd; ,uj;jg; gopfis mjpd; eLtpypUe;J ePf;fptpLk;NghJ”.* epahaj;jPh;g;gpd; mDgtj;jpd; %ykhfTk;> kfhcgj;jput mDgtj;jpd; %ykhfTk; Njtd; ,];uNay; [dq;fis Rj;jpfhpg;ghh; vd;gNj ,e;j trdq;fspd; fUj;jhFk;. ,q;F Mtp vd;w thh;j;ij mDgtk; vd;w mh;j;jj;jpy; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

**30.fpUig:**

*“ePq;fSk; Mtpf;Fhpa tuq;fis (fpUig) ehLfpwth;fshdgbahy;> rigf;Fg; gf;jptpUj;jp cz;lhfj;jf;fjhf mitfspy; NjWk;gb ehLq;fs;” 1nfhhp:14:12*

,e;j trdj;jpy; Mtpf;Fhpa tuq;fs; vd;gjpy; tuq;fs; Nrh;f;fg;gl;l thh;j;ijahFk;. vdNtjhd; Mq;fpyj;jpy; gift vd;gij italicsy; nfhLj;jpUf;fpd;whh;fs;. Mtpf;Fhpa vd;gJ Mtp vd;WjhdpUf;f Ntz;Lk;. Vnddpy; ,q;F pneuma vd;w thh;j;ij kl;LNk nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Mtpia ehLfpwth;fshdgbahy; vd;gJ fpUigia ehLfpwth;fshdgbahy; vd;W ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;sNtz;Lk;. fpUig vd;gJ Mtpf;Fhpa MrPh;thjkhfpa fpUigfshFk;.

**31.kfpik:**

2nfhhp:3:17: “*fh;j;jNu kfpikahapUf;fpd;whh; (MtpahapUf;fpd;whh;): fh;j;jUila Mtp vq;NfNah mq;Nf tpLjiyAKz;L”.*

rpyh; ,q;F nfhLf;fg;gl;l fh;j;jh; ahNt Njtd; vd;fpwhh;fs;. Mdhy; ,q;F nrhy;yg;gl;l fh;j;jh; ,NaR fpwp];JthFk;. Mq;fpyj;jpy; me;j trdk;“Now”vd;W Muk;gpf;fpwJ. (ASV) Now the Lord is the Spirit: and where the Spirit of the Lord is, *there* is liberty. mjhtJ “,g;NghJ fh;j;jNu kfpikahapUf;fpd;whh;” vd;gNj mjd; rhpahd mh;j;jk;. ,e;j mjpfhuj;jpy; NkhNrapDila CopaKk;> ,NaRtpDila CopaKk; xg;gplg;gLfpd;wJ. Kd;dh; epahag;gpukhz Copaj;ij nra;j NkhNrapDila CopaNk kfpikahf ,Ue;jJ (2nfhhp:3:7). Mdhy; RtpNr\ Afj;jpy; (,g;NghJ) epiwNtWjyhfpa ,NaRtpd; CopaNk kfpikahapUf;fpwJ vd;gNj ,e;j trdj;jpd; fUj;jhFk;.

rNfhjuh;fNs vdf;F njhpe;jtiuf;Fk; Mtp vd;w thh;j;ijf;fhd mh;j;jq;fis ,q;F njspTgLj;jpapUf;fpd;Nwd;. ,jw;F NkYk;$l Mtp vd;gjw;F mh;j;jq;fs; ,Uf;fyhk;.

**ghpRj;jMtp**

Ntjj;jpy; ghpRj;jMtp vd;gJ kpf Kf;fpa gq;F tfpf;fpd;wJ. ghpRj;jMtp vd;why; vd;d vd;W njhpahtpl;lhy; Ntjhfk Gj;jfj;jpd; xU fUj;ijAk; ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;sKbahJ. NjtDila jpl;lj;ij mwpe;Jnfhs;tjw;F Ntjj;jpy; $wg;gl;l ghpRj;jMtp vd;w thh;j;ij Fwpj;j njspthd Ghpe;Jnfhs;Sjy; ekf;F mtrpak;. ghpRj;jMtp vd;gijf; Fwpj;J Mjprigapy; ve;j Fog;gKk; ,y;iy. mth;fs; Ntjj;jpy; $wg;gl;l ghpRj;jMtp Fwpj;J njspthd Ghpe;Jnfhs;SjYld; ,Ue;jhh;fs;. Mdhy; ,g;Nghija fpwp];jth;fSf;F ghpRj;jMtp Fwpj;J kpFe;j Fog;gq;fs; ,Uf;fpd;wJ. xU tFg;ghh; mij jphpj;Jtj;jpy; tUk; %d;whk; flTs; vd;fpwhh;fs;. xU tFg;ghh; mJ flTSk; ,y;iy> egUk; ,y;iy mJ NjtDila ty;yik vd;fpd;whh;fs;. xU tFg;ghh; ghpRj;j Mtp vd;gJ NjtDila FzRghtk; vd;fpwhh;fs;. vy;yh juj;jhuhYk; mth;fs; $Wk; nfhs;iff;F rhpahd tpsf;fk; ju Kbatpy;iy. Vd; mth;fshy; tpsf;fk; ju Kbatpy;iy? mth;fs; Ntjhfkj;jpy; $wg;gl;l vy;yh ghpRj;jMtpfisAk; xNu mh;j;jj;jpw;Fs; mlf;f Kw;gLtjhNyNa mth;fshy; ghpRj;jMtpiaf; Fwpj;J rhpahd tpsf;fk; nfhLf;f Kbatpy;iy. Ie;J FUlh;fs; ahidia jltpghh;j;J xt;nthUtUk; ahid vg;gb ,Uf;fpwJ vd;W ntt;NtW tpjkhf $WtJ NghyNt ,th;fSk; ghpRj;jMtpiaf; Fwpj;J ntt;NtW tpjkhf $Wfpd;whh;fs;. mth;fs; Ntjj;jpNy ghpRj;jMtp gw;wp vd;d nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ vd;W Muha;e;J ghh;g;gjpy;iy. Ntjj;jpy; ghpRj;jMtp vd;gJ xNu mh;j;jj;jpy; nfhLf;fg;gltpy;iy. mjw;F gy mh;j;jq;fs; ,Uf;fpd;wJ. Mtp vd;gjw;F 31 mh;j;jq;fs; ,Uf;fpd;wJ vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. mjpy; xU rpytw;iw jtpu (ck;-nfl;l thdJ}jh;fs;) kw;w vy;yhtw;wpw;F Kd;dUk; ghpRj;j vd;w thh;j;ijia NghlKbAk; (ck; - ghpRj;j Njtd;> ghpRj;j md;G> ghpRj;j Qhdk;> ghpRj;j ty;yik> ghpRj;j tpRthrk;> ghpRj;j kdk;> ghpRj;j J}jd;). mg;gb ghpRj;j vd;w thh;j;ijia Nghl;lhy; mit vy;yhtw;iwANk ghpRj;jMtp vd;W $wKbAk;. MdhYk; ghpRj;jMtp vd;gJ Ntjj;jpy; vj;jid mh;j;jj;jpy; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ vd;gij kl;Lk; ehk; ,q;F Muha;e;J ghh;g;Nghk;.

**1.ahNt Njtd; ghpRj;jMtpNa**

Mtp vd;gjw;F Kjy; mh;j;jk; ahNt Njtd; vd;W ehk; ghh;j;Njhk;. mNjNghy ghpRj;jMtp vd;gjw;fhd Kjy; mh;j;jKk; ahNt NjtNdahFk;. Gjpa Vw;ghl;by; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;Fk; ngUk;ghd;ikahd ghpRj;jMtp vd;w thh;j;ijahdJ gpjhthfpa NjtidNa Fwpg;gjhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. Njtd; ghpRj;jkhd Mtp[Ptpahifahy; ghpRj;jMtp vd;W miof;fg;gLfpwhh;. ,jw;F ehk; Ntjhfkj;jpy; ,Ue;J rpy Mjhuq;fis ,g;NghJ ghh;g;Nghk;.

**mg;:28:26>27:***“ePq;fs; fhjhuf;Nfl;Lk; czuhjpUg;gPh;fs;> fz;zhuf;fz;Lk; ghuhjpUg;gPh;fs;.*

*,th;fs; fz;fspdhy; fhzkYk;> fhJfspdhy; NfshkYk;> ,Ujaj;jpdhy; czh;e;J Fzg;glhkYk;> ehd; ,th;fis MNuhf;fpakhf;fhkYk; ,Uf;Fk;gbf;F> ,e;j [dj;jpd; ,Ujak; nfhOj;jpUf;fpwJ@ fhJfspdhy; ke;jkha;f; Nfl;Lj; jq;fs; fz;fis %bf;nfhz;lhh;fs; vd;W ,e;j [dj;jpdplj;jpy; Ngha;r; nrhy;Y vd;gijg;* **ghpRj;jMtp** *Vrhah jPhf;;fjhprpiaf; nfhz;L ek;Kila gpjhf;fSlNd ed;wha;r; nrhy;ypapUf;fpwhh;.”mg;:28:26>27. (28:25-28 eng)*

,g;gb nrhy;Ytjw;F Vrhahit mDg;gpa ghpRj;jMtp ahh;? ekJ ahNt NjtNd mtiu mDg;gpdhh;. ,e;j trdq;fs; Njtd; Vrhah jPh;f;fjhprpaplk; Ngrpa Ngr;Rf;fshFk;. Vrhah 6:8-10I ehk; ftdkhf gbj;jhy; mij Ghpe;Jnfhs;sKbAk;.

*“gpd;G: ahiu ehd; mDg;GNtd;> ahh; ekJ fhhpakha;g; Nghthd; vd;W ciuf;fpw* **Mz;ltUila*****(ahNt Njtd;)*** *rj;jj;ijf; Nfl;Nld;. mjw;F ehd;: ,Njh> mbNad; ,Uf;fpNwd;@ vd;id mDg;Gk; vd;Nwd;.*

*mg;nghOJ mth;: eP Ngha;> ,e;j [dq;fis Nehf;fp> ePq;fs; fhjhuf; Nfl;Lk; czuhkYk;> fz;zhuf;fz;Lk; mwpahkYk; ,Uq;fs; vd;W nrhy;.*

*,e;j [dq;fs; jq;fs; fz;fspdhy; fhzhkYk;> jq;fs; fhJfspdhy; NfshkYk;> jq;fs; ,Ujaj;jpdhy; czh;e;J Fzg;glhkYk;> ehd; mth;fis MNuhf;fpa khf;fhkYkpUf;f> eP mth;fs; ,Ujaj;ijf; nfhOj;jjhf;fp> mth;fs; fhJfis ke;jg;gLj;jp> mth;fs; fz;fis %bg;NghL vd;whh;.” Vrh:6:8-10*

mJ Vrhah jPh;f;fjhprp fhZk; xU jhprdkhFk;. ,];uNaiy fbe;Jnfhs;tjw;F ahiu mDg;GNtd; vd;W gpjhthfpa Njtd; Vrha jPh;f;fjhprpaplk; jhprdj;jpy; Nfl;lNghJ Vrhah jPh;f;fjhprp jhkhf Kd;te;J me;j nra;jpia ,];uNayh;fSf;F nfhz;Lnry;y Kd;tUfpd;whh;. “Mz;ltUila rj;jk;” vd;gJ ahNt NjtDila rj;jkhFk;. vdNt mg;:28:27y; nrhy;yg;gl;l ghpRj;jMtpNa Vrh:6:8y; Mz;lth; vd;W mjhtJ ahNt Njtdhf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;whh;. Njtd; ,];uNayh;fSf;F Vrhah jPh;f;fjhprp %yk; nfhLf;Fk; fbe;Jnfhs;SjNy Gjpa Vw;ghl;by; ghpRj;jMtp Vrhah jPh;f;fjhprpiaf; nfhz;L $wpajhf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mg;:28:26>27 kw;Wk; Vrh:6:8-10 Mfpa ,uz;L trdq;fspd;gb ahNt NjtDk; ghpRj;jMtpAk; xUtNu. gioa Vw;ghl;by; ahNt Njtd; $WtjhdJ Gjpa Vw;ghl;by; ghpRj;jMtp $Wtjhf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,];uNay; [dq;fSf;F ahNt Njtd; vd;gjw;F ghpRj;jMtp vd;W xU ngah; ,Ug;gJ njhpe;jpUe;jjhy; Mjprig fhyj;jpy; ghpRj;jMtpiaf; Fwpj;J ve;j Fog;gKk; ,y;iy.

**vgp:10:15-17:** “*,ijf;Fwpj;Jg;* **ghpRj;jMtpahdtUk***; ekf;Fr; rhl;rpnrhy;Yfpwhh;@ vg;gbnadpy;: me;j ehl;fSf;Fg;gpd; ehd; mth;fNshNl gz;Zk; cld;gbf;ifahtJ: ehd; vd;Dila gpukhzq;fis mth;fSila ,Ujaq;fspy; itj;J> mitfis mth;fSila kdjpy; vOJNtd; vd;W fh;j;jh; nrhy;Yfpwhnud;gij ciuj;jgpd;G>*

*mth;fSila ghtq;fisAk; mth;fSila mf;fpukq;fisAk; ehd; ,dp epidg;gjpy;iy vd;gijr; nrhy;Yfpwhh;”* (vgp:10:15-17@ vgp:8:10).,e;j trdj;jpy; ghpRj;j Mtpahdth; rhl;rp nrhy;ypapUf;fpwhh; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpwJ. rhl;rp nfhLj;j ,e;j ghpRj;jMtp ahh;? ,e;j trdkhdJ vNu:31:33ypUe;J Nkw;Nfhs;fhl;lg;gl;bUf;fpwJ. ,e;j trdj;jpy; rhl;rp nrhd;d ghpRj;jMtpahdth; ahNt NjtNd vd;gij vNu:31:33I ehk; gbj;J ghh;j;J mwpe;J nfhs;syhk;.

*“me;ehl;fSf;Fg; gpw;ghL> ehd;* ***(ghpRj;j Mtpahfpa ahNt Njtd;)*** *,];uNty; FLk;gj;NjhNl gz;zg;Nghfpw cld;gbf;ifahtJ@ ehd; vd; epahag;gpukhzj;ij mth;fs; cs;sj;jpNy itj;J> mij mth;fs; ,Ujaj;jpNy vOjp> ehd; mth;fs; NjtdhapUg;Ngd;> mth;fs; vd; [dkhapUg;ghh;fs; vd;W* **fh;j;jh; nrhy;Yfpwhh***;.” vNu:31:33.* rhl;rp nrhd;d ghpRj;jMtpahdth; ahNt NjtNd vd;W vNu:31:33 ekf;F cWjpgLj;JfpwJ. gioa Vw;ghl;by; ahNt Njtd; $wpdhh; vd;fpd;w fhhpakhdJ Gjpa Vw;ghl;by; ghpRj;jMtp $wpdhh; vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUg;gjhy; ahNt NjtDk; ghpRj;jMtp vd;W miof;fg;gLfpd;whh; vd;gij ehk; njhpe;Jnfhs;syhk;.

**kj;:1:18-20:** *“,NaRfpwp];JtpDila n[eej;jpd; tptukhtJ: mtUila jhahfpa khpahs; NahNrg;Gf;F epakpf;fg;gl;bUf;ifapy;> mth;fs; $btUKd;Nd> mts; ghpRj;j MtpapdhNy* **(ahNt NjtdhNy)** *fh;g;gtjpahdhs; vd;W fhzg;gl;lJ.*

*mts; GU\dhfpa NahNrg;G ePjpkhdhapUe;J> mtis mtkhdg;gLj;j kdjpy;yhky;> ,ufrpakha; mtisj; js;sptpl NahridahapUe;jhd;.*

*mtd; ,g;gbr; rpe;jpj;Jf;nfhz;bUf;ifapy;> fh;j;jUila J}jd; nrhg;gdj;jpy; mtDf;Ff; fhzg;gl;L: jhtPjpd; Fkhudhfpa NahNrg;Ng> cd; kditpahfpa khpahisr; Nrh;j;Jf;nfhs;s Iag;glhNj> mtsplj;jpy; cw;gj;jpahapUf;fpwJ ghpRj;j Mtpapdhy;* **(ahNt Njtdhy;)** *cz;lhdJ.”*

,q;F nrhy;yg;gl;l ghpRj;jMtpAk; ahNt NjtNd. ,NaR ahNt NjtdhNyjhd; Mr;rhpakhd KiwapNy fUthf khpahspd; tapw;wpy; itf;fg;gl;lhh;. vdNt jhd; khpahs; ghpRj;jMtpapdhy; (Njtdhy;) fh;gtjp Mdhy; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpwJ. rpyh; ,q;F nfhLf;fg;gl;l ghpRj;jMtp vd;gij jphpNafj;jpd; %d;whtJ flTs; vd;W $wp> me;j ghpRj;jMtpahfpa %d;whtJ flTNs NjtDila jfg;gd; vd;W NfhUfpd;whh;fs;. Mdhy; mJ NjtJ}\zkhFk;. ,NaR G+kpapypUe;jNghJ ahNt NjtidNa gpjh> gpjh vd;W mioj;J te;jhNu jtpu NtW xU flTis jdJ gpjh vd;W miof;ftpy;iy. ,NaR ahNt NjtDila Fkhud; vd;gjw;F Vuhskhd trdq;fs; Mjhukhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. ,];uNayh;fSf;F ghpRj;jMtp vd;gJ ahNt NjtidNa Fwpf;Fk; vd;w mwpT ,Ue;jjhy; mth;fSf;F ve;j Fog;gKk; ,y;iy. Mdhy; gpw;fhyj;py; jphpNaf Njtd; vd;w Nghjid fpwp];jt kjj;jpw;Fs; GFj;jg;gl;ljhy; me;j Nghypahd ghpRj;jMtp vd;w flTSf;F Mjhuj;ij Nrh;g;gjw;fhf vy;yh ghpRj;jMtp vd;w thh;j;ijfSk; jphpNafj;jpd; %d;whtJ flTshfpa ghpRj;jMtpia Fwpf;fpd;wJ vd;W jtwhf Nghjpf;fg;gl;lJ.

**Vgp:9:8:** “mjpdhNy> Kjyhq;$lhuk; epw;FksTk; ghpRj;j ];jyj;jpw;Fg; Nghfpw khh;f;fk; ,d;Dk; ntspg;gltpy;iynad;W ghpRj;j Mtpahdth; njhpag;gLj;jpapUf;fpwhh;” (vgp:9:8). ,q;F Mrhpg;G $lhuk; kw;Wk; mjd; epiwNtWjy; Fwpj;J $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. me;j Mrhhpg;G $lhuKk;> mjd; epfo;TfSk; guNyhfj;jpd; rhay; vd;W vgp:9:23@ 8:5y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mJ tUq;fhhpaq;fSf;F xU milahskhf ,Ue;jJ vd;W vgp:9:24 $Wfpd;wJ. Mrhpg;G $lhuk; kl;Lky;y nkhj;j epahag;gpukhz gypfSk; tug;Nghfpd;w fhhpaq;fSf;F epoNy vd;W vgp:10:1y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Mrhpg;G $lhuj;jpd; fhhpaq;fs; %yk; Njtd; jdJ [dq;fSf;F gpw;fhyj;jpy; elf;fapUf;Fk; fhhpaq;fis kiwnghUshf njhpag;gLj;jpdhh;. ,NaR tUk;tiuf;Fk; gypahfNtz;ba Nkrpahit ,];uNayh;fs; vjph;ghh;j;J fhj;jpUf;fNtz;Lk; vd;gijNa ahNt Njtd; ,];uNayh;fSf;F mjd; %yk; njhpag;gLj;jpdhh;. Nkrpahtpd; gyp elf;Fk; tiuf;Fk; epahag;gpukhz gypfs; mtrpak; vd;gijAk; ahNt Njtd; mjd; %ykhf ntspg;gLj;jpdhh;. Nkrpahtpd; gyp epiwNtwptpl;lhy; mjd;gpwF Kjyhk; $lhuj;jpw;F mtrpakpy;iy. epiwNtWjy; ele;Jtpl;lhy; milahsk; jhdhf xope;JNghFk;. mjd; gpwF Mrhpg;G $lhu gypfSk; mtrpakpy;iy vd;gNj ahNt Njtdhfpa ghpRj;jMtpahdth; Mrhpg;G $lhuk; %ykhf ,];uNayh;fSf;F njhpag;gLj;jpa jftyhFk;. Mrhpg;G $lhuj;ij NkhNrf;F nra;Ak;gb nfhLj;jJ ahNt NjtNd jtpu %d;whtjhf xU Njtd; my;y. vdNt Mrhpg;G $lhuj;jpd; %yk; milahskhf> epoyhf gy jfy;fis njhpag;gLj;jpath; ahNt NjtNd. ,q;Fk; ahNt NjtNd ghpRj;jMtp vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,q;Fk; gioa Vw;ghl;L fhhpaj;jpy; ahNt Njtd; Mrhpg;G $lhuk; %ykhf njhpag;gLj;jpa fhhpaq;fs; Gjpa Vw;g;ghl;by; ghpRj;jMtpahdth; njhpag;gLj;jpajhf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

**2NgJ:1:21:**“jPh;f;fjhprdkhdJ xUfhyj;jpYk; kD\Uila rpj;jj;jpdhNy cz;lhf tpy;iy@ NjtDila ghpRj;j kD\h;fs; ghpRj;j MtpapdhNy Vtg;gl;Lg; Ngrpdhh;fs;”. gioa Vw;ghl;L jPh;f;fjhprpfs; vy;yhk; ghpRj;jMtpapdhy; Vtg;gl;L Ngrpdhh;fs; vd;W ,q;F $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Ntjj;jpy; ahNt Njtdhy; Vtg;gl;Nl gioa Vw;ghl;L jPh;f;fjhprpfs; Ngrpdhh;fs; vd;W njspthf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ahNt Njtdhy; Vtg;gl;Ljhd; jPh;f;fjhprpfs; Ngrpdhh;fs; vd;gjw;F xUrpy trd Mjhuq;fis ghh;g;Nghk;. “MjpKjw;nfhz;bUe;j jk;Kila ghpRj;j jPh;f;fjhprpfspd; thf;fpdhy;” Ngrp tUfpd;whh; vd;W Y}f;:1:73 (Mq;fpyk;:1:70) $Wfpd;wJ. ,e;j trdj;jpy; nfhLf;fg;gl;l “jk;Kila” vd;w thh;j;ijahdJ ahNt NjtidNa Fwpf;Fk; vd;W me;j mjpfhuj;ij gbj;jhy; vspjpy; njhpe;Jnfhs;syhk;. ,e;j trdj;jpy; ahNt NjtNd jPh;f;fjhprpfs; %ykhf Ngrpdhh; vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. vdNt ,q;F nfhLf;fg;gl;l ghpRj;jMtp vd;gJ ahNt NjtNd. “fpwp];J ghLglNtz;Lnkd;W Njtd; jk;Kila jPh;fjhprpfnsy;yhUila thf;fpdhYk; Kd;dwptpj;jhh;” vd;W mg;:3:18y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,q;F Njtd; vd;gJ ahNt NjtidNa Fwpf;Fk;. ,q;Fk; $l ahNt NjtNd jPh;f;fjhprpfs; vy;yhh; %ykhfTk; Ngrpdhh; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. jPh;f;fjhprpahfpa NkhNria mDg;gpaJ fh;j;juhfpa ahNt NjtNd vd;W vz;:16:28y; NkhNr NehpilahfNt $Wfpd;whh;. jPh;f;fjhprpfs; vy;NyhUk; ahNt Njtdhy; Vtg;gl;Nl jPh;f;fjhprdk; ciuj;jhh;fs; vd;gjw;F gy trd Mjhuq;fs; ,Uf;fpd;wJ. vdNt NgJ:1:21y; ghpRj;jMtpapdhy; Vtg;gl;L Ngrpdhh;fs; vd;gij ahNt Njtdhy; Vtg;gl;L Ngrpdhh;fs; vd;Nw Ghpe;Jnfhs;sNtz;Lk;. ,q;Fk; ghpRj;jMtp vd;gJ ahNt NjtidNa Fwpf;f gad;gLj;jg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

**mg;:13:1-4:** gTiyAk;> gh;dghitAk; Gw[hjpfs; kj;jpapy; Copak; nra;tjw;F gphpj;JtpLk;gb (mDg;Gk;gb) ghpRj;jMtpahdth; rigfSf;F fl;lisapLfpd;whh;. mg;gb gTiyAk;> gh;dghitAk; gphpj;JtpLk;gb fl;lisapl;l ghpRj;jMtp ahh;? jphpNafj;jpd; %d;whtJ flTsh? fz;bg;ghf ,y;iy. ahNt NjtNd mt;thW fl;lisapl;lhh; vd;W gTy; mNj 13k; mjpfhuk; 47k; trdj;jpy; $Wfpd;whh;. 47k; trdj;jpy; $wg;gl;lit KOtJk; gioa Vw;ghl;bypUe;J vLj;Jf;fg;gl;l Nkw;Nfhs; my;y. “ePh; G+kpapd; filrp ghpae;jKk; ,ul;rpg;ghapUf;Fk;gb ck;ik [hjpfSf;F xspahf itj;Njd;” vd;gJ kl;Lk; gioa Vw;ghl;by; ,Ue;J Nkw;Nfhs; fhl;lg;gl;lJ. Fwpg;ghf Vrh:42:7@ 49:6@ Mfpatw;wpypUe;J Nkw;Nfhs; fhl;lg;gl;l trdNk ,JthFk;. me;j trdq;fspnyy;yhk; Gw[hjpfSf;F xspahf ekJ fh;j;juhfpa ,NaR fpwp];JNt $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;whh;. mitnay;yhk; xU jPh;f;fjhprdkhFk;. me;j jPh;f;fjhprdj;jpd;gb ,NaR ,];uNayh;fSf;F RtpN\rj;ij mwptpj;jhh;. mtUila mg;Ngh];jyh;fs; Gw[hjpahUf;F RtpN\rj;ij mwptpj;jhh;fs;. me;j jPh;f;fjhprdj;jpd; mbg;gilapy; Gw[hjpahh;fSf;F RtpN\rj;ij mwptpf;f Njtd; vq;fSf;F fl;lisapl;lhh; vd;Nw mg;:13:47y; gTy; $Wfpd;whh;. “fh;j;;jh; vq;fSf;Ff; fl;lisapl;bUf;fpwgbapdhy; ,g;gbr; nra;fpNwhk;” vd;Wjhd; gTy; 47k; trdj;jpy; $Wfpd;whh;. vdNt mth;fis Copaj;jpw;fhf mDg;gptpLq;fs; vd;W $wpa ghpRj;jMtp ahNtNjtNd.

**ghpRj;jMtpapd; tuk;:** ghpRj;jMtpapd; tuk; vd;why; jphpNafj;jpd; xU Njtdhfpa ghpRj;jMtp vd;w flTs; nfhLf;Fk; tuk; vd;W gyUk; epidf;fpd;whh;fs;. ghpRj;jMtpapd; tuk; vd;w thh;j;ij mg;:2:38@ 10:46 Mfpa trdq;fspy; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,Nj ghpRj;jMtpapd; tuq;fs; NjtDila tuk; vd;Wk; rpy ,lq;fspy; Nehpilahf nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ (mg;:8:20@ 11:17@ Nahth:4:10). Njtdhy; fpUigaha; nfhLf;fg;gLk; vy;yhNk ghpRj;jMtpapd; tuNk (NjtDila tuNk). nge;jNfh];Nj md;W rP\h;fs; ngw;w ghpRj;jMtpAk;> ghpRj;jMtpapd; tuNk (Njtdpd; tuNk). Njtd; fpUigaha; nfhLf;Fk; epj;jpa [PtDk; ghpRj;jMtpapd; tuNk. vdNt ghpRj;jMtpapd; tuk; vd;gJ jphpNafj;jpd; %d;whtJ flTshd ghpRj;jMtp vd;w flTs; nfhLf;Fk; tuky;y (jphpNafk; vd;gJ Nghypahd nfhs;if). mJ Njtd; nfhLf;Fk; tuq;fshFk; (fpUigfshFk;). ghpRj;jMtpapd; tuk; vd;gjpy; cs;s ghpRj;jMtpAk; ahNt NjtidNa Fwpf;Fk;.

Gjpa Vw;ghl;by; ahNt NjtDf;F ghpRj;jMtp vd;w ngaiu gad;gLj;Jtjw;F ,d;Dk; xU fhuzKk; cz;L. Gjpa Vw;ghL vd;gJ Gjpa cld;gbf;ifahFk;. gioa Vw;ghl;L fhyj;jpy; Njtd; ,];uNayh;fsplk; ghpRj;jj;ij vjph;ghh;f;ftpy;iy. Mdhy; Gjpa cld;gbf;ifapy; jhd; ghpRj;jkhf ,Ug;gJ Nghd;W jdJ [dq;fSk; ghpRj;jkhfNt ,Uf;fNtz;Lk; vd;W Njtd; vjph;ghh;j;jhh;. jhd; ghpRj;jKs;s Mtp [Ptp vd;gij jdJ [dq;fSf;F ntspg;gLj;jTk;> mth;fSk; ghpRj;jj;jpy; elf;fTNk Gjpa Vw;ghl;by; ahNt Njtd; vd;w ngaUf;F gjpyhf ghpRj;jMtp vd;w ngah; gad;gLj;jg;gl;lJ.

**2.NjtDila Copaj;jpw;nfd;W mDg;gg;gLk; kdpjh;fs; kw;Wk; Mtp[PtpfSk; ghpRj;jMtpNa**

Njtdhy; kdpjh;fSf;F xU nra;jpia nfhz;Lnry;y> my;yJ xU Copaj;ij nra;a mDg;gg;gLfpwth;fs; vy;yhUNk ghpRj;jMtp vd;W miof;fg;gLfpwhh;fs;. ehk; Mtp vd;gjw;F J}jd; vd;w xU mh;j;jKk; ,Uf;fpwJ vd;W Vw;fdNt ghh;j;Njhk;. me;j J}jd; NjtDila J}jdhf ,Uf;Fk;NghJ ghpRj;jUila J}jd; vd;w fUj;jpy; ghpRj;jMtp vd;W miof;fg;gLfpwhh;. mth;fs; Mtp[ptPahf ,Ue;jhYk;> my;yJ kdpjh;fshf ,Ue;jhYk; ghpRj;j (ghpRj;jUila) Mtp (J}jd;) vd;Nw miof;fg;gLfpwhh;fs;.

**Vrh:63:12-14:** *“MfpYk; mth; g+h;tehl;fisAk;> NkhNriaAk;> jk;Kila [dj;ijAk; epidT$h;e;jhh;@ MdhYk; mth;fisAk;> jkJ ke;ijapd; Nka;g;gidAk; rKj;jpuj;jpypUe;J vwg;gz;zpdth; ,g;nghOJ vq;Nf?*

*mth;fs; eLtpNy jk;Kila* ***ghpRj;j Mtpia*** *,Uf;ff; fl;lisapl;L> NkhNrapd; tyJifiaf; nfhz;L mth;fisj; jkJ kfpikapd; Gaj;jpdhNy elj;jp> jkf;F epj;jpa fPh;j;jpia cz;lhf;f mth;fSf;F Kd;ghfj; jz;zPiug;gpse;J>*

*xU Fjpiu tdhe;juntspapNy elf;fpwJNghy> mth;fs; ,lwhjgbf;F mth;fis Moq;fspy; elf;fg;gz;zpdth; vq;Nf?*

***fh;j;jUila Mtpahdth;*** *mth;fisg; gs;sj;jhf;fpNy Ngha; ,wq;Ffpw kpUf[Ptd;fisg;Nghy ,isg;ghwg;gz;zpdhh;@ ,g;gbNa NjthPh;> ckf;F kfpikAs;s fPh;j;jpia cz;lhf;Fk;gb ck;Kila [dj;ij elj;jpdPh;.”*

,];uNayh; kj;jpapNy Njtd; ,Uf;f fl;lisapl;l “ghpRj;jMtp” ahh;? Njtdhy; ,];uNayh;fis topelj;j mDg;gg;gl;l J}jNd ,e;j ghpRj;jMtp. ,e;j J}jNd Vrh:63:9y; r%fj;JJ}jd; vdTk;> Vrh:63:14y; fh;j;jUila Mtpahdth; (fh;j;jUila J}jd;) vd;Wk; miof;fg;gLfpwhh;. ,e;j topelj;Jk; J}jdhfpa ghpRj;jMtpia Fwpj;J ahj;:23:20-23y;Yk; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpwJ.

*“topapy; cd;idf; fhf;fpwjw;Fk;* **(,ul;rpf;fpwjw;Fk;)** *ehd; Maj;jk;gz;zpd ];jhdj;Jf;F cd;idf; nfhz;LNgha;r; Nrh;f;fpwjw;Fk;* **(topelj;Jjy;)** *,Njh> ehd; xU J}jid cdf;F Kd;Nd mDg;GfpNwd;.*

*mth; rKfj;jpy; vr;rhpf;ifahapUe;J> mth; thf;Ff;Fr; nrtpnfhL@ mtiuf; Nfhgg;gLj;jhNj@ cq;fs; JNuhfq;fis mth; nghWg;gjpy;iy***@***vd; ehkk; mth; cs;sj;jpy; ,Uf;fpwJ.*

*eP mth; thf;if ed;wha;f; Nfl;L ehd; nrhy;tijnay;yhk; nra;thahfpy;> ehd; cd; rj;JUf;fSf;Fr; rj;JUthAk;> cd; tpNuhjpfSf;F tpNuhjpahAk; ,Ug;Ngd;.*

*vd; J}jdhdth; cdf;FKd;nrd;W> vNkhhpaUk; Vj;jpaUk; nghprpaUk; fhdhdpaUk; VtpaUk; vg+rpaUk; ,Uf;fpw ,lj;Jf;F cd;id elj;jpf;nfhz;LNghthh;@ mth;fis ehd; mjk;gz;ZNtd;.” ahj;:23:20-23.*

vdNt Njtdhy; ,];uNayh;fs; kj;jpapy; ,Uf;f cj;jutplg;gl;l ghpRj;jMtp fh;j;jUila J}jNd (thdJ}jd;). me;j J}jNd vfpg;J njhlq;fp fhdhd; Njrk; tiuf;Fk; mth;fis topelj;jpdhh;. mtNu NjtDila r%fj;J J}jdhdth;. ,e;j J}jd; ahh; vd;gijf; Fwpj;J gpd;dh; tphpthf ghh;g;Nghk;.

**mg;:7:51>52:** *“tzq;fhf; fOj;Js;sth;fNs> ,Ujaj;jpYk; nrtpfspYk; tpUj;jNrjdk; ngwhjth;fNs> cq;fs; gpjhf;fisf;Nghy ePq;fSk; ghpRj;jMtpf;F (NjtDila J}jh;fshfpa ghpRj;jMtpf;F) vg;nghOJk; vjph;j;J epw;fpwPh;fs;. jPh;f;fjhprpfspy; ahiu cq;fs; gpjhf;fs; Jd;gg;gLj;jhkypUe;jhh;fs;? ePjpguUila tUifia Kd;dwptpj;jth;fisAk;* ***(ghpRj;jMtpfshd jPh;f;fjhprpfisAk;)*** *mth;fs; nfhiynra;jhh;fs;. ,g;nghOJ ePq;fs; mtUf;Fj;* ***(ePjpguuhfpa> ghpRj;jMtpahfpa> ,NaRtpw;F)*** *JNuhfpfSk; mtiuf; nfhiynra;j ghjfUkhapUf;fpwPh;fs;.”*

,q;F mg;Ngh];jyh; xU xg;Gikia $Wfpwhh;. cq;fs; Kw;gpjhf;fs; ghpRj;j Mtpia vjph;j;J epd;wJ Nghy ePq;fSk; ghpRj;jMtpia vjph;j;J epw;fpwPh;fs; vd;W $Wfpwhh;. mjhtJ cq;fs; gpjhf;fs; jPh;f;fjhprpfis (ghpRj;juhy; mDg;gg;gl;l kk;rgpufhukhd J}jh;fs;) nfhd;whh;fs;. mJNt ghpRj;jMtpia (NjtDila J}jh;fis) vjph;j;J epd;wfhhpakhFk;. mNj Nghy ePq;fs; ,g;NghJ (,NaR fhyj;jpy;) Njtdhy; mDg;gg;gl;l ghpRj;jMtpahfpa (ghpRj;juhy; mDg;gg;gl;l J}juhfpa) ,NaRit nfhiynra;jPh;fs;. mjd; %yk; ,g;NghJk; ghpRj;jMtpia (Njtdhy; mDg;gg;gl;l J}jid) vjph;j;J epd;wpUf;fpd;wPh;fs;. ,e;jgpufhuk; Njtdhy; kdpjh;fSila Copaj;jpw;F vd;W mDg;gg;gLfpd;w Mtp[PtpfSk;> kdpjh;fSk;$l Ntjj;jpNy ghpRj;jMtp vd;W mwpag;gLfpd;whh;fs;.

3.**ghpRj;jj;jpy; topelj;Jk; ghpRj;j Mw;wYk; ghpRj;jMtpNa**

nge;jNfh];NjapypUe;J rigahh; ngw;Wte;j ghpRj;jMtpahdJ NjtdplkpUe;J Gwg;gLk; MtpahFk;. Njtd; jhd; ghpRj;jkhf ,Uf;f jd;dpy; xU ghpRj;j Mw;wy; my;yJ rf;jpia itj;jpUf;fpd;whh;. me;j rf;jpNa ghpRj;jMtp MFk;. ghpRj;jj;jpy; mJ topelj;Jtjhy; mJ ghpRj;jMtp vd;W $wg;gLfpd;wJ (rf;jp> Mw;wy; Mfpatw;wpw;F Mtp vd;W xU mh;j;jk; ,Uf;fpwJ vd;W ehk; Vw;fdNt ghh;j;jpUf;fpd;Nwhk;). ,e;j ghpRj;jMtp Njtdplj;jpy; G+uzkhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. mtNu vy;yh ey;y <TfSf;Fk; fhuzuhf> %ykhf ,Uf;fpd;whh;. mthplk; ,Uf;fpd;w ey;y <Tfspy; Kf;fpakhd ey;y <thdJ ghpRj;jj;jpy; topelj;Jk; ,e;j ghpRj;jMtpahFk;.

nge;jNfh];NjapypUe;Jjhd; ghpRj;jMtp nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ vd;W ehk; vz;zf;$lhJ. Njtd; jdJ Kjy; rpU\;bapypUe;Nj vy;yh rpU\;bf;Fk; ghpRj;jMtpia nfhLj;J tUfpd;whh;. Njtdhy; Kjypy; rpU\;bf;fg;gl;lth; ahh;? ,NaRNt Njtdhy; rpU\;bf;fg;gl;l Kjy; rpU\;b vd;W ntsp:3:14 $Wfpd;wJ. mth; rh;t rpU\;bfSf;Fk; Ke;jpd NgW vd;W nfhNyh:1:15 $Wfpd;wJ. Njtd; jdJ Kjy; rpU\;bahd ,NaRit ghpRj;jMtpia nfhLj;Jjhd; rpU\;bj;jhh;. ,e;j ghpRj;jMtpahdJ NjtDila tpj;J MFk; (1Nahth:3:9). me;j ghpRj;jMtpia ahUf;nfy;yhk; Njtd; nfhLf;fpd;whNuh mth;fs; NjtDila tpj;ij cilath;fs; mjhtJ NjtDila Gj;jpuh;fs; Mth;. vdNtjhd; mjw;F Gj;jpu Rtpfhuj;jpd; Mtp vd;W ngah; nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ. Kjypy; Njtd; ,NaRTf;Nf ghpRj;jMtpia nfhLj;jhh;. ,NaRNt NjtDila xNu Ngwhd Fkhud;. mjd; gpwF ,NaRtpd; %yk; thdJ}jh;fis rpU\;bj;J thdJ}jh;fSf;Fk; ghpRj;jMtpia nfhLj;jhh;. vdNtjhd; thdJ}jh;fs; NjtGj;jpuh;fs; vd;W miof;fg;gLfpd;whh;fs; (Mjp:6:2@NahG:1:6). gpd;dh; Mjhkpw;F Njtd; ghpRj;jMtpia nfhLj;jhh;. vdNt MjhKk; NjtDila Gj;jpud; vd;W miof;fg;gl;lhd; (Y}f;:3:38 - jkpopy; mJ rhpahf nkhopngah;f;fg;gltpy;iy. Mq;fpyj;jpy; Adam, which was *the son of God* vd;W njspthf nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ). Mjhk; NjtdJ fw;gidia kPwpajhy; ghpRj;jMtpia ,oe;jhd;. ghpRj;jMtpia mtd; ,oe;j me;j nehb nghONj mtd; NjtDila Fkhud; vd;w epiyapypUe;J tpOe;JNghdhd;. Mjhkpw;F gpwF Kjy; Kiwahf ghpRj;jj;jpy; elg;gjw;fhd ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;wth; khk;r rhaypy; te;j ,NaRNt. mth; Nahh;jhdpNy ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;whh;. Mjhkpw;F gpd;dh; ,NaR tiu NtW ve;j kdpjDf;Fk; ghpRj;jj;jpy; topelj;Jtjw;fhd ghpRj;jMtp nfhLf;fg;gltpy;iy. rigahh; nge;jNfh];NjapypUe;J ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;whh;fs;. vdNt mth;fSk; NjtDila gps;isfNs (Nuhk:8:14@ Nahth:1:12@ fth:4:6@ 1Nahth:3:1>2). ghpRj;jMtp NjtDila tpj;jhf ,Ug;gjhy; mtuJ tpj;ij cilath;fs; vy;NyhUk; mtuJ Gj;jpuh;fNs.

Mjp:22:17>18y; Mgpufhkpw;F nfhLf;fg;gl;l ,uz;L tif thf;Fjj;jq;fs; mlq;fpapUf;fpd;wd. Mjp:22:17k; trdj;jpy; $wg;gl;lJ ,];uNayh;fSf;fhd G+kpf;Fhpa thf;Fjj;jkhFk;. ,ij mg;:7:17 ekf;F cWjpgLj;Jfpd;wJ. NahNrg;ig mwpahj xU ghh;Nthd; uh[h vOk;gpaNghJ me;j G+kpf;Fhpa thf;Fjj;jk; epiwNtWk; fhyk; te;jJ vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. G+kpf;Fhpa thf;Fjj;jj;jpYk; ,uz;L gFjpfs; cs;sJ. xd;W ,];uNayh;fs; gYfp ngUFjyhFk; mLj;jjhf rj;JUf;fspd; thry;fis Rje;jhpj;jyhFk;. gYfpngUFjy; vfpg;jpNyNa epiwNtwpaJ. NkhNr vfpg;jpypUe;J ,];uNayh;fis tpLtpj;J fhdhd; Njrj;jpw;F nfhz;L Nrh;j;jNghJ mth;fs; rj;JUf;fspd; thry;fis Rje;jhpj;Jf;nfhz;thh;fs; vd;w G+kpf;Fhpa thf;Fjj;jj;jpd; ,uz;lhk; gFjp epiwNtwpaJ. Njtd; Mgpufhkpw;F nfhLj;j ,uz;lhtJ thf;Fjj;jkhdJ Mtpf;FhpaJ. Mtpf;Fhpa MrPh;thjj;jpw;fhd thf;Fjj;jkhdJ ghpRj;jMtpiaf; Fwpj;Nj nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ vd;W fyh:3:14y; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. *“MgpufhKf;F cz;lhd MrPh;thjk; fpwp];J ,NaRtpdhy; Gw[hjpfSf;F tUk;gbahfTk;> Mtpiaf; Fwpj;Jr; nrhy;yg;gl;l thf;Fj;jj;jj;ij ehk; tpRthrj;jpdhNy ngWk;gbahfTk; ,g;gbahapw;W”.* “Mtpia Fwpj;J nrhy;yg;gl;l thf;Fjj;jk;” vd;W ,jpy; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mJ ghpRj;jMtpiaf; Fwpj;J nrhy;yg;gl;l thf;Fjj;jNkahFk;. Mtp vd;gJ ghpRj;jMtpNaahFk;. Mgpufhkpw;F nfhLf;fg;gl;l Mtpf;Fhpa thf;Fjj;jkhdJ ghpRj;jMtpia mtdJ re;jjpah; ngw;W mjd; %yk; cyfj;ij mth;fs; MrPh;tjpg;ghh;fs; (cyfj;jhh; midtUf;Fk; ghpRj;jMtpia nfhLg;gjd; %yk;) vd;gNjahFk;. Mjhkpw;F gpwF Mgpufhkpd; re;jjpapdNu ghpRj;jMtpia ngWthh;fs; vd;W Njtd; Mgpufhkpw;F ghpRj;jMtpiaf; Fwpj;J thf;Fjj;jk; nfhLf;fpd;whh;. vdNtjhd; NtjkhdJ ghpRj;jMtpiaf; Fwpj;J $Wk;Nghnjy;yhk; thf;Fjj;jk; gz;zg;gl;l ghpRj;jMtp vd;W $Wfpd;wJ. vNg:1:13@ mg;:1:4>5@ 2:33@ Y}f;:24:49 Nghd;w trdq;fspy; thf;Fjj;jk; gz;zg;gl;l ghpRj;jMtp vd;w thh;j;ij gad;gLj;jg;gl;bUf;fpd;wd. ,e;j trdq;fspd; %ykhf Mtpahfpa ghpRj;jMtp jhd; Mgpufhkpd; re;jjpaUf;nfd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;l Mtpf;Fhpa thf;Fjj;jk; vd;W cWjpahfpd;wJ. Mgpufhkpd; Rght re;jjpauhd ,];uNayh;fSf;Nf Kjypy; ghpRj;jMtp thf;Fjj;jk; nra;ag;gl;lJ. Nuhk:9:4y; ghh;j;jPh;fnsd;why; Gj;jpu Rtpfhuk; (ghpRj;jMtpia ngWjy;)> thf;Fjj;jk; (ghpRj;jMtpia Fwpj;j thf;Fjj;jk;) vy;yhk; ,];uNayh;fSf;Nf chpaJ vd;W njspthf nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Mk; ,];uNayh;fs; kl;LNk rigahuhf njhpe;njLf;fg;gLk; rpyhf;fpak; cilath;fshf ,Ue;jhh;fs;. Mdhy; mth;fs; me;j thf;Fjj;jj;ij mila ,NaRit jq;fsJ ,ul;rfuhf Vw;Wf;nfhs;tJ mtrpakhf ,Ue;jJ. Mdhy; mth;fs; ,NaRit Gwf;fzpj;jjpdpkpj;jk; thf;Fjj;jk; gz;zg;gl;l ghpRj;jMtpahdJ Gw[hjpfSf;Fk; nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ. ,];uNayh;fs; ,NaRit Gwf;fzpf;fhJ ,Ue;jpUe;jhh;fNsahdhy; mth;fs; kl;LNk rigahuhf mjhtJ uh[hPf Mrhhpa $l;lkhf> ghpRj;j [dq;fshf ,Ue;jpUg;ghh;fs;. ,e;j thf;Fjj;jk; gz;zg;gl;l ghpRj;jj;jpy; topelj;Jk; rf;jpAk; ghpRj;j Mtp vd;W miof;fg;gLfpd;wJ.

**4.NjtCopaj;jpw;fhd ty;yik (ty;yikapd; mgpN\fk;):**

NjtdJ Copaj;ij nra;tjw;fhd ty;yikAk; ghpRj;jMtp vd;Nw Ntjj;jpy; miof;fg;gLfpd;wJ. Njtd; Copaj;ij nra;tjw;fhd me;j ty;yikia xUtDf;F nfhLj;jNy ty;yikapd; mgpN\fkhFk;. ty;yik vd;gJ xUth; jhd; epidj;jij nra;JKbf;Fk; Mw;wy; kw;Wk; mjpfhukhFk;. mJNt cz;ikahd ty;yik. jhd; epidj;jij nra;J Kbf;Fk; mjpfhuk; kw;Wk; ty;yik ,e;j nkhj;j gpugQ;rj;jpYk; xNu xUtUf;Nf cz;L. mtNu ahNt Njtd;. vdNtjhd; “Ntjk; Njtdhy; vy;yhk; $Lk;” vd;Wk;> “Njtdhy; $lhj fhhpak; xd;Wkpy;iy” vd;Wk; $Wfpd;wJ. mth; jhd; rpj;jq;nfhz;lij nra;aty;yik cs;sth;. ty;yikf;F ,e;j nkhj;j gpugQ;rj;jpYk; xNu vLj;Jf;fhl;L ahNt NjtNd. mtNu ty;yikapy; G+uzuhf ,Uf;fpd;whh;. vdNtjhd; Njtd; jd;id rh;t ty;yth; (ahj;:6:3) vd;W mwpKfg;gLj;Jfpd;whh;. rh;tty;yth; vd;w gjj;jpw;F chpath; ahNt Njtd; kl;LNk. mtiuj;jtpu NtWahUk; ty;yikapy; G+uzh; ,y;yhjjhy; mtiu jtpu NtWahUk; rh;tty;yth; vd;w gl;lngaUld; miof;fg;glkhl;lhh;fs;. rh;tty;yikahdJ flTs; jd;ikf;F kpfTk; mtrpak;. Vnddpy; rh;tty;yik ,y;yhj xUth; flTshf ,Uf;fKbahJ.

Mtp vd;gjw;F Ntjj;jpy; 31 mh;j;jq;fs; ghh;j;Njhk;. me;j 31 mh;j;jq;fspy; ty;yikAk; xd;W. Mk; ty;yikAk; Ntjj;jpNy gy ,lq;fspy; Mtp vd;W miof;fg;gLfpd;wJ. rq;:76:12y; $wg;gl;lgpuGf;fspd; Mtp vd;gJ gpuGf;fspd; ty;yikahFk;. MSk; th;f;fj;jhUila ty;yikNa ,q;F gpuGf;fspd; ty;yik vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Njtd; jdf;F rpj;jkpy;yhj uh[hf;fs; my;yJ Ml;rpahsh;fs;; vt;tsT nghpath;fshf ,Ue;jhYk; vt;tsT ty;yik nghUe;jpath;fshf ,Ue;jhYk; mth;fis mopj;J NtW xU uh[hit mtdplj;jpy; Vw;gLj;j ty;yikAilatuhf ,Uf;fpd;whh; vd;gijNa ,e;j trdk; ekf;F vLj;Jiuf;fpd;wJ. ,q;F ty;yikNa Mtp vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. NkYk; Njtd; ghpRj;jh; vd;W miof;fg;gLfpd;whh;. mg;gbahdhy; NjtdJ ty;yikia ehk; vg;gb $wKbAk;? ghpRj;jUila ty;yik my;yJ ghpRj;jMtp vd;Wk; $wyhk;. Mk; NjtdJ ty;yikiaiaAk; Ntjk; ghpRj;jMtp vd;W gy ,lq;fspy; $Wfpd;wJ. ghpRj;jj;jpy; topelj;Jk; rf;jpAk; ghpRj;jMtp vd;W miof;fg;gl;lJNghy> NjtdJ rh;t ty;yikAk; ghpRj;jMtp (ghpRj;jUila ty;yik vd;w fUj;jpy;) vd;W miof;fg;gLfpd;wJ. NjtdJ ty;yikNa ghpRj;jMtp vd;W miof;fg;gLfpd;wJ vd;gjw;F Ntjj;jpypUe;J xUrpy cjhuzj;ij ghh;g;Nghk;.

,NaR mNef mw;Gjq;fisAk; milahsq;fisAk; nra;jhh;. Mdhy; ,NaR gprhRfspd; jiytdhfpa ngay;nrG+ypd; ty;yikapdhy; mw;Gjq;fisAk; milahsq;fisAk; nra;tjhf ghpNrah;fSk;> Ntjghufh;fSk; mtJ}W gug;gpdhh;fs;. ,NaR mth;fSf;F gjpy; mspj;jNghJ jhd; NjtDila tpuypdhy; gprhRfis Juj;Jtjhf $Wfpd;whh; (Y}f;:11:20). NjtDila tpuy; vd;gJ NjtDila ty;yikNa vd;gJ ahj;:8:19I ehk; gbj;Jg;ghh;j;jhy; Ghpe;Jnfhs;syhk;. MNuhd; jdJ ifapy; cs;s Nfhiy ePl;b jiuapy; mbj;jNghJ vfpg;jpa kdpjh;fs; kw;Wk; vfpg;jpYs;s kpUf[Ptd;fs; kPJ Ngd;fs; cz;lhdJ. mg;gbgl;l fhhpaj;ij nra;a vfpg;jpa ke;jputhjpfs; Kad;wNghJ mth;fs; jq;fSf;F mj;jifa ty;yik ,y;iy vd;gij czh;e;Jnfhz;L> ,J NjtDila ty;yikahy; elj;jg;gl;l mopT vd;w mh;jj;jpy; mJ NjtDila tpuy; (ahj;:8:19) vd;W ghh;Nthdplk; mwptpj;jhh;fs;. vdNt ,NaR nrhd;d NjtDila tpuy; vd;gJ NjtdJ ty;yikiaNa Fwpf;Fk;. NjtDila tpuy; vd;gij ,NaR kj;:12:28y; NjtDila Mtp vd;W $Wfpd;whh;. NjtDila tpuy; ,q;F NjtDila Mtp vd;W khWtij ehk; fhz;fpd;Nwhk;. Mtp vd;gjw;F ty;yik vd;W xU mh;j;jk; ,Ug;gjhf Kd;dNu ghh;j;jpUf;fpd;Nwhk;. Njtd; jdf;F nfhLj;j ty;yikapd; mgpN\fj;jhy; gprhRfis Juj;Jtjhf ,NaR mjd; %yk; ghpNrah;fSf;Fk;> Ntjghufh;fSf;Fk; tpsf;Ffpd;whh;. NjtDila tpuy;> NjtDila Mtpf;F ,d;DnkhU thh;j;ijahf kj;:12:32y; ghpRj;jMtp vd;w thh;j;ijia ,NaR gad;gLj;Jfpd;whh;. ghpRj;jMtpf;F tpNuhjkhd J}\zk; kd;dpf;fg;glhJ vd;W ,NaR mq;F $Wfpd;whh;. mjhtJ NjtDila ty;yikahy; xU mw;Gjk; elf;fpd;wJ vd;W mwpe;Jk; mij kWjypg;gjhdJ kd;dpg;Gf;F VJtw;w> rhTf;NfJthd ghtkhFk; vd;W ,NaR mq;F $Wfpd;whh;. NjtDila ty;yikf;F vjpuhd ghtj;ijNa ghpRj;jMtpf;F tpNuhjkhd ghtkhf ,NaR $Wfpd;whh;. ,e;j trdk; NjtdJ ty;yikf;Fk; ghpRj;jMtp vd;W xU mh;j;jk; cz;L vd;gij cWjpgLj;Jfpd;wJ.

**khpahs; NjtDila ty;yikahs; fh;gkhdhs; (Y}f;:1:35):** NjtDila ty;yikNa ghpRj;jMtp vd;gjw;F ,d;DnkhU Ntj Mjhuj;ijAk;$l ,g;NghJ ehk; ghh;g;Nghk;. Y}f;:1:35y; “ghpRj;jMtp cd;Nky; tUk;@ cd;djkhdtUila gyk; cd;Nky; epoypLk;”. khpahs; kPJ ghpRj;jMtp tUk; mjd; %yk; mts; fh;g;gtjpahths; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,NaR kfpik miltjw;F Kd;dh; ghpRj;jj;jpy; topelj;Jk; ghpRj;jMtp ahUf;Fk; nfhLf;fg;gltpy;iy vd;W Nahth:7:39y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. vdNt khpahs; Nky; te;jJ ghpRj;jj;jpy; topelj;Jk; ghpRj;jMtp fpilahJ. khpahSk; nge;jNfh];Nj md;Nw me;j ghpRj;jj;jpy; topelj;Jk; ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;whh;. mg;gbahdhy; khpahs; kPJ te;j ghpRj;jMtp vJ? ,e;j trdj;jpy; $wg;gl;l Ntjhfk nkhopeilia Ghpe;Jnfhz;lhy; ghpRj;jMtp vd;gjw;fhd tpsf;fj;ij Ghpe;Jnfhs;tJ kpf vspJ. xNu fhhpaj;ij xNu thf;fpaj;jpy; NtW NtW thh;j;ijapy; ,UKiw $WtJ vd;gJ gy ,lq;fspy; Ntjj;jpy; gad;gLj;jg;gl;bUf;Fk; xU nkhopeilahFk;. “ghpRj;jMtp” vd;gJk; “cd;djkhdtUila gyk;’ vd;gJk; xNu mh;j;jNk. me;j ,uz;L thh;j;ijfSk; “NjtDila ty;yik” iaNa Fwpf;fpd;wJ. “ghpRj;jMtp cd; Nky; tUk;” vd;gjw;F NjtDila ty;yik (cd;djkhdtUila gyk;) cd;Nky; tUk; vd;W mh;j;jkhFk;. Mk; NjtdJ ty;yikapdhNyNa khpahs; xU Mzpy;yhky; fh;g;gkhdhs;. mJ NjtdJ ty;yikapdhy; kl;LNk rhj;jpakhff;$ba mw;GjkhFk;. ,e;j trdKk; NjtdJ ty;yikAk; ghpRj;jMtp vd;W Ntjj;jpy; miof;fg;gLfpd;wJ vd;gJ cWjpahfpd;wJ.

**Ntz;bf;nfhs;gth;fSf;F fpilf;Fk; ghpRj;jMtp Njtty;yik:** gpjhthfpa Njtdplk; Ntz;bf;nfhz;lhy; ghpRj;jMtp nfhLf;fg;gLnkd;W Y}f;:11:13y; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ghpRj;jj;jpy; topelj;Jk; rf;jpahdJ xUtd; n[gpj;J ngwNtz;ba mtrpakpy;iy. mtd; ehd; ghtj;jpw;F khpj;J ghpRj;jkhf tho;Ntd; vd;W NjtNdhL Qhd];ehd cld;gbf;if nra;j clNdNa Njtd; mij nfhLj;JtpLthh;. Mdhy; Copak; nra;aNtz;ba Njtty;yikahdJ xUtDf;F mtDf;F nfhLf;fg;gl;l nfhQ;rkhd Copaj;jpw;fhd ty;yikf;F mtd; ve;j mstpw;F cz;ikNahL ,Uf;fpd;whd; vd;gij nghWj;J> mjpf Copa ty;yikAk;> mjpf Copa tha;g;Gk; xUtDf;F nfhLf;fg;gLk;. me;j mjpfg;gbahd ty;yikapd; mgpN\fj;ij xUtd; n[gpj;Jjhd; ngwKbAk;. me;j ty;yikapd; mgpN\fNk ,e;j trdj;jpYk; ghpRj;jMtp vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

**,NaRTf;F rhl;rpaha; ,Ug;gjw;fhf ngWk; ghpRj;jMtp NjtdJ ty;yikahFk; (mg;:1:8).** ,NaR mg;Ngh];jyh;fsplk; ghpRj;jMtpia ngWk;tiu vUrNykpNyNa jq;fpapUf;f Ntz;Lk; vd;W $Wfpd;whh;. Copaj;jpw;fhd gyk; (ty;yik) fpilf;Fk;tiu mth;fs; Copaj;jpw;F nry;yNtz;lhk; vd;gNj mjd; fUj;jhFk;. mth;fSf;F mg;NghJ rpy Kf;fpa ty;yikfs; ,y;iy. Fwpg;ghf vUrNyik tpl;L ntspNa nrd;W gpurq;fpf;f me;epah;fSila ghi\ia NgRtJ mtrpak;. Mdhy; mth;fs; fy;yhjth;fshf ,Ue;jjhYk;> me;epa ghi\ NgRk; ty;yikapd; mgpN\fk; ngwhjjhYk; mth;fshy; vUrNykpw;F ntspNa ,Ug;gth;fsplk; mth;fsJ ghi\apy; NgrKbahJ. vdNt mth;fis ,NaR vUrNyiktpl;L ty;yikapd; mgpN\fk; ngWk;tiu Copaj;jpw;F nry;yNtz;lhk; vd;W $Wfpd;whh;. mth;fs; me;epaghi\ kw;Wk; mw;Gjk; milahsk; nra;Ak; ty;yikapd; mgpN\fk; ngw;w gpd;dh; Copak; nra;tjw;fhf Gw[hjp Njrq;fSf;F nry;Yk;NghJ mth;fs; nra;j mw;Gjq;fs;> milahsq;fs;> me;epa ghi\ NgRjy; %ykhf ,NaRtpw;F rhl;rpahapUe;jhh;fs;. mth;fsJ mw;Gjq;fs; %yk; gyh; ,NaRit tpRthrpj;jijNa ,NaRTf;F rhl;rpahapUj;jy; vd;W ,e;j trdk; $Wfpd;wJ. ty;yikapd; mgpN\fNk mth;fis Copaj;jpw;F gyg;gLj;jpaJ. ,e;j trdj;jpYk; ghpRj;jMtp vd;gJ ty;yikapd; mgpN\fj;ijNa $Wfpd;wJ. nge;jNfh];Nj md;W mg;Ngh];jyh;fSk;> rP\h;fSk; ghpRj;jj;jpy; topelj;Jk; ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;whYk; $lNt ty;yikapd; mgpN\fj;ijAk; ngw;whh;fs;. Mk; nge;jNfh];Nj md;W ghpRj;jMtpapdhYk;> ty;yikapdhYk; mgpN\fk; nra;ag;gl;lhh;fs;.

,d;iwa fpwp];jth;fSf;F rigahh; Qhd];ehdj;jpd;NghJ ,uz;L ghpRj;jMtpfis ngw;whh;fs; vd;gNj Ghpahj fhhpakhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. fhuzk; ,e;j ,uz;ilAk; Nrh;j;Nj xNu ghpRj;jMtp vd;W Ntjk; gy ,lq;fspy; $Wfpd;wJ. me;j xNu ghpRj;jMtpf;Fs; ,uz;L ghpRj;jMtpAk; mlq;fptpLfpd;wJ vd;gJ mth;fSf;F Ghptjpy;iy. ,NaR fpwp];J Qhd];ehdk; vLj;jNghJ ghpRj;jMtp Gwh tbtj;jpy; ,wq;fp te;jJ vd;W Y}f;:3:22y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,q;F xNu ghpRj;jMtpjhd; ,wq;fp te;jjhf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Mdhy; mg;:10:38y; ,NaRit Njtd; ghpRj;jMtpapdhYk;> ty;yikapdhYk; mgpN\fk; nra;jhh; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Qhd];ehdj;jpd;NghJ ghpRj;jj;jpy; topelj;Jk; ghpRj;jMtpapdhYk;> ty;yik mgpN\fkhfpa ghpRj;jMtp Mfpa ,uz;L ghpRj;jMtpapdhy; mgpN\fk; nra;ag;gl;lhYk; Qhd];ehdk; ngWk;NghJ ghpRj;jMtpia ngWtjhfNt xNu ghpRj;j MtpahfNt gy trdq;fs; $Wfpd;wJ. ,g;gb Qhd];ehdj;jpd;NghJ ngWk; ,uz;L ghpRj;jMtpfis xNu ghpRj;jMtpahf $wg;gl;bUg;gNj ,d;iwa fpwp];jth;fSila Fog;gjpw;F fhuzkhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. Mdhy; Ntjj;jpy; ghpRj;jMtp vd;W xNu thh;j;ijahf $wpdhYk; mjpy; me;j ,uz;L ghpRj;jMtpfSk; cs;slf;fkhFk;.

mg;Ngh];jyh;fs; gpwUila jiyapy; ifitj;J n[gpj;jNghJ tpRthrpfSf;F ghpRj;jMtp ,uq;fpaJ vd;W Ntjj;jpy; rpy ,lj;jpy; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mth;fs; jiyapy; ifitj;J nfhLj;j ghpRj;jMtpahdJ ghpRj;jj;jpy; topelj;Jk; Mw;wy; my;y> mJ ty;yikapd; mgpN\fNkahFk;. ghpRj;jj;jpy; topelj;Jk; ghpRj;jMtpia Njtdplj;jpypUe;J ngw;W nfhLf;fNtz;ba nghWg;G rigapd; jiyahfpa ,NaRTf;F kl;LNk chpaJ. me;j mjpfhuj;ij ,NaR ahUf;Fk; nfhLf;ftpy;iy. me;j mjpfhuj;ij ,NaR NtW xUtUf;F nfhLj;jy; vd;gJ rigf;F gy jiyfs; ,Ug;gjw;F xg;ghdJ. mJ jtwhdjhFk;. rigf;F ,NaR kl;LNk jiyahf ,Uf;fpd;whh;. vdNt mg;Ngh];jyh;fs; jiyapy; ifitj;J nfhLj;jJ ghpRj;jj;jpy; topelj;Jk; ghpRj;jMtp ,y;iy vd;gij ehk; Kjypy; Ghpe;Jnfhs;s Ntz;Lk;. ty;yikapd; mgpN\fj;ij gioa Vw;ghl;Lfhyj;jpy; mNef kdpjh;fs; %ykhfNt Njtd; nfhLj;jhh; (uh[hf;fis ty;yikapdhy; mgpN\fk; nra;jJ kdpjh;fNs). Gjpa Vw;ghl;Lfhyj;jpy; gyUf;F Qhd];ehdj;jpd;NghJ ,NaRtpd; %yk; ty;yikapd; mgpN\fk; nfhLf;fg;gl;lhYk;> mg;Ngh];jyh;fs; %ykhfTk; ty;yikapd; mgpN\fk; nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ. Vw;fdNt ,NaRtpd; ehkj;jpdhy; Qhd];ehdk; nra;jth;fSf;Nf mg;Ngh];jyh;fs; jiyapy; ifitj;J ghpRj;jMtpia nfhLj;jhh;fs; vd;W Ntjj;ij Muha;e;J ghh;j;jhy; ehk; njhpe;Jnfhs;syhk;. Qhd];ehd cld;gbf;if vd;gJ khk;rj;jpw;F khpj;J ghpRj;jkhf tho;Ntd; vd;gjhf xUtd; NjtNdhL nra;Jnfhz;l cld;gbf;ifahFk;. mg;gb ,NaRtpd; ehkj;jpy; cld;gbf;if nra;Jnfhz;l xUtDf;F Njtd; ,NaR %ykhf cldbahf ghpRj;jj;jpy; topelj;Jk; ghpRj;jMtpia nfhLj;JtpLthh;. Vnddpy; mth; ngha;Aiuah Njtd;. ghpRj;jj;jpy; elf;fNghfpd;Nwd; vd;W jd;dplk; cld;gbf;if nra;j xUtDf;F ghpRj;jMtp nfhLf;fhky; Vkhw;w Njtd; jdJ thf;FWjpia kPWfpd;wtuy;y. vdNt jz;zPh; Qhd];ehdk; ngw;wth;fs; Vw;fdNt ghpRj;jj;jpy; topelj;Jk; ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;wth;fNs. mth;fSf;F kPz;Lk; ghpRj;jj;jpy; topelj;Jk; ghpRj;jMtpia nfhLf;fNtz;ba mtrpakpy;iy. vdNt mg;Ngh];jyh;fs; jiyapy; ifitj;J nfhLj;jJ ghpRj;jj;jpy; topelj;Jk; ghpRj;jMtp ,y;iy. mJ fz;bg;ghf ty;yikapd; mgpN\fkhfNt ,Uf;fNtz;Lk;.

mg;Ngh];jyh; 8:15-17y; rkhhpah;fs; ,NaRtpd; ehkj;jpNy Qhd];ehdk; ngw;Wk;> ghpRj;jMtpia ngwhky; ,Ue;jhh;fs; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. fz;bg;ghf mth;fs; ,NaRtpd; ehkj;jpy; jz;zPh; Qhd];ehdk; vLf;Fk;NghJ ghpRj;jj;jj;jpy; topelj;Jk; ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;wpUg;ghh;fs;. mth;fs; ngwhky; ,Ue;jJ ty;yikapd; mgpN\fNkahFk;. ,q;F ghpRj;jMtp vd;gJ ty;yikapd; mgpN\fj;ijNa Fwpf;fpd;wJ. ty;yikapd; mgpN\fkhfpa ghpRj;jMtpiaNa mg;Ngh];jyh;fs; mth;fsJ jiyapNy ifitj;J n[gpj;J nfhLj;jhh;fs;.

vNgR rigapy; gyh; (Gw[hjpah;) ty;yikapd; mgpN\fk; ,y;yhJ ,Ug;gij gTy; ghh;f;fpd;whh; (mg;:19:1-7). mth;fs; ghtj;jpw;F khpj;J ghpRj;jj;jpy; tho;tjw;fhd Qhd];ehd cld;gbf;if Njtdplk; gz;ztpy;iy. mth;fs; jtwhf ghtq;fOTk; Nahthd; Qhd];ehdj;ij vLj;jpUe;jhh;fs; (Nahthd; Qhd];ehdkhdJ A+jh;fSf;F kl;LNk chpaJ). mth;fs; NjtNdhL jhq;fs; nra;Jnfhz;l cld;gbf;ifia rhpahf milahsg;gLj;jtpy;iy. vdNt mth;fs; ve;j ghpRj;jMTpAk; ngwhjth;fshf ,Ue;jhh;fs;. vdNt mth;fs; ghpRj;jj;jpy; topelj;Jk; ghpRj;jMtpia ngWtjw;fhf Kjypy; mth;fis rhpahd fUj;jpNy ,NaRtpd; ehkj;jpNy Qhd];ehdk; vLf;Fk;gb $Wfpd;whh;. me;j Qhd];ehdj;jpd;NghJ mth;fs; ghpRj;jj;jpy; topelj;Jk; ghpRj;jMtpia fz;bg;ghf ngw;wpUg;ghh;fs;. me;j ghpRj;jMtpia mth;fs; ngw;w gpd;dh; mg;.gTy; mth;fs; jiyapNy ifitj;J ty;yikapd; mgpN\fj;ij nfhLf;fpd;whh;. mth;fs; Qhd];ehdk; ngw;w clNd me;epaghi\ Ngrtpy;iy> khwhf mg;Ngh];jyh;fs; jiyapy; ifitj;J n[gpj;j gpd;dNu mth;fs; me;epa ghi\ Ngrp jPh;f;fjhprdKk; ciuj;jhh;fs;. ,jpypUe;J mg;Ngh];jyh;fs; jiy kPJ ifitj;J n[gpj;jgpd; mth;fSf;F nfhLf;fg;gl;l ghpRj;jMtpahdJ ty;yikapd; mgpN\fNk vd;W ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;syhk;. Vnddpy; me;epaghi\> jPh;f;fjhprdk; Mfpatw;wp;F ty;yikapd; mgpN\fk; mtrpakhFk;. ,jd; %yk; ty;yik mgpN\fk; vd;gjw;F ghpRj;jMtp vd;W xU mh;j;jKk; ,f;fpd;wJ vd;W ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;syhk;.

Njtd; vy;yhUf;Fk; NjtDila ty;yikia KOikahf nfhLj;Jtplkhl;lhh;. mth;fsJ Copaj;jpw;F Vw;w mstpw;F kl;LNk nfhLg;ghh;. fpwp];Jtpd; rhPuj;jpy; mtiu ve;j ,lj;jpy; itf;fpd;whNuh me;j ,lj;jpw;Nfw;w Copaj;ij nra;tjw;F kl;LNk ty;yikia nfhLg;ghh;. ,e;j ghpRj;jMtpapy; (ty;yikapd; mgpN\fj;jpy;) xU gFjpia mg;Ngh];jyh;fSk;> ,NaRtpd; 70 rP\h;fSk; nge;jNfh];Njf;F Kd;dNu ngw;whh;fs;. mth;fSf;F rhj;jhid fl;lTk; (Y}f;:10:19)> ,aw;ifia fPo;gLj;jTk; (kj;:17:20@ kj;:21:21>22@ Y}f;:17:6)> khpj;Njhiu vOg;gTk;> mw;Gjq;fs; milahsq;fis nra;aTkhd ty;yik nge;jNfh];Njf;F Kd;ghf nfhLj;jhh;. kw;wth;fSila ghi\apy; Nghjpf;Fk; tuk;> RtpN\rj;ij Nghjpf;Fk; ty;yik Nghd;wit nge;jNfh];Nj md;Wjhd; nfhLj;jhh;.

ty;yikapd; mgpN\fk; gioa Vw;ghl;Lf; fhyj;jpYk; tpRthrj;jhy; ePjpkhdhd gyUf;Fk; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.MNgy; Kjy; Nahthd; ];ehdfd; tiuf;Fkhd ePjpkhd;fs; ,Ue;jhh;fs;. mth;fSf;Fk; ,e;j ty;yikahfpa ghpRj;jMtp nfhLf;fg;gl;bUe;jJ. Mdhy; me;j ghpRj;jMtp ghpRj;jj;jpy; topelj;Jk; ghpRj;jMw;wy; (ghpRj;jMtp) my;y. ,NaR kfpikailAk; tiu me;j ghpRj;jMtp ahUf;Fk; nfhLf;fg;gl KbahJ. Njtrpj;jj;ij nra;tjw;F Ntz;ba gyj;ijAk;> jPh;f;fjhprdk; $Wtjw;FNtz;ba gyj;ijAk; nfhLg;gjw;Nf me;j ty;yik gioa Vw;ghl;l fhyj;jpy; mth;fSf;F nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ.

* NahNrg;Gf;F ghh;Nthdpd; fdit tpahf;fpahdk; nra;tjw;F ghpRj;j Mtp (Njtty;yik) nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ (Mjp:41:38).
* NkhNrf;Fk;> 70 %g;gh;fSf;Fk; nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ (vz;:11:25).
* ngryNaYf;F Mrhhpg;G $lhuj;jpd; nghd; nts;sp Ntiyfis nra;tjw;fhf ghpRj;j Mtpia nfhLj;jhh; (ahj;:31:1-5).
* NkhNrf;F ,];uNayh;fis topelj;j mw;Gjq;fis nra;aTk;> 70 %g;gh;fSf;F jPh;f;fjhprdk; ciwf;fTk; Njtd; ghpRj;j Mtpia nfhLj;jhh; (vz;:11:25).
* ,];uNayh;fis MrPh;;tjpf;fTk;> mth;fis Fwpj;j jPh;f;fjhprdk; $wTk; Njtd; gpNyahk; kPJ ghpRj;j Mtpia mDg;gpdhh; (vz;:24:2).
* ,];uNayh;fis topelj;j NahRthTf;F ghpRj;jMtp nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ (vz;:27:18).
* mjd; gpwF Njtd; ahiunay;yhk; ,];uNaYf;F epahahjpgjpahf epakpj;jhNuh mth;fSf;F me;j Ntiyia nrt;tNd nra;a ghpRj;j Mtpia nfhLj;jhh; (xj;jdpNay; epah:3:9>10@ fpjpNahd;:epah:6:34@ nag;jh:epah:13:29@ rpk;Nrhd;:14:19).
* mjd; gpwF ahiunay;yhk; uh[hthf mgpN\fk; nra;jhNuh mth;fSf;Fk; mth;fSila Ntiyia nra;a mgpN\fj;jpd;NghJ ghpRj;jMtpia nfhLj;jhh; (rTy;:1rhK:10:6@ jhtPJ:1rhK:16:13: rq;:51:11).

ghpRj;j Mtp ,Ue;jtiu mth;fSf;F NjtDila mq;fPfhuk; ,Ue;jJ. mth;fs; fhhparpj;jp cilath;fshf ,Ue;jhh;fs;. mdhy; mth;fs; NjtDf;F tpNuhjkhf ghtk; nra;Ak; NghJ mth;fsplkpUe;J ghpRj;j Mtp vLf;fg;gl;lJ. mth;fs; mjd; gpwF Njhy;tpiaNa fz;lhh;fs;. vdNt gioa Vw;ghl;L fhyj;jpYk; ghpRj;jMtp (Copak; nra;tjw;fhd Njtty;yik) nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ. mJ NjtDila Copaj;ij nra;tjw;fhfTk;> NjtDila rpj;jj;ij nra;tjw;fhfTk;> guhf;fpukq;fs; nra;tjw;fhfTk;> vypah> vyprh Nghd;wth;fspy; mw;Gjk; nra;tjw;fhfTk; nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ. Mdhy; mth;fSf;F nfhLf;fg;gl;l ty;yikapd; mgpN\fkhdJ RtpNr\j;ij mwptpg;gjw;F nfhLf;fg;gltpy;iy.

***jhtPJ jd;dplkpUe;J ghpRj;jMtpia vLj;JtplhNjAk; vd;fpd;whd; -rq;:51:11.*** “ckJ rKfj;ij tpl;L vd;idj; js;shkYk;> ckJ ghpRj;j Mtpia vd;dplj;jpypUe;J vLj;Jf;nfhs;shkYk; ,Uk;”. Njtd; xt;nthU uh[hf;fisAk; mgpN\fk; nra;Ak;NghJ Fwpg;ghf ,];uNaypd; uh[hf;fis mgpN\fk; nra;Ak;NghJ mth;fSf;F ghpRj;jMtpahfpa ty;yikapd; mgpN\fj;ij nfhLf;fpd;whh;. me;j ty;yikiaf; nfhz;Nl me;j ,uh[hf;fs; guhf;fpukq;fis nra;jhh;fs;. me;j Mtpia mth;fs; ,oe;jhy; fhhpa rpj;jpaw;wth;fshfptpLthh;fs;. NjtdJ mq;fPfhuj;ij ,oe;jth;fshfp tpLthh;fs;. mg;gbNa rTyplkpUe;J Njtd; nfhLj;j ty;yikapd; mgpN\fkhfpa ghpRj;jMtpia vLj;jNghJ rTy; fhhpa rpj;jpaw;wtdhf Mdhd;. NjtdJ mq;fPfhuj;ij ,oe;jhd;. Njtd; jhtPjpw;Fk; me;j ty;yikapd; mgpN\fj;ij nfhLj;jpUe;jhh;. me;j ty;yikapd; mgpN\fj;ijf; nfhz;Nl jhtPJ mNef guhf;fpukq;fis nra;jhd;. me;j ty;yikapd; mgpN\fj;ij jd;dplkpUe;J vLj;JtplNtz;lhk; vd;W jhtPJ Njtdplk; Ntz;LtNj ,q;F rq;:51:11y; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Njtd; nfhLj;j ty;yikapd; mgpN\fj;ijNa ,q;F jhtPJ ghpRj;jMtp vd;W $Wfpd;whh;. ,NaR kfpikailAk; Kd; ghpRj;jj;jpy; topelj;Jk; ghpRj;jMtp ahUf;Fk; nfhLf;fhjjhy; Njtd; jhtPJf;F nfhLj;j ghpRj;jMtpia nge;jNfh];NjapypUe;J rigahUf;F nfhLf;fg;gl;LtUk; ghpRj;jj;jpy; topelj;Jk; ghpRj;jMtp vd;W $wkhl;lhh;fs; vd;W cWjpahf ek;Gfpd;Nwd;. vdNt ,e;j trdKk; (rq;:51:11) NjtdJ ty;yikf;F ghpRj;jMtp vd;W xU mh;j;jk; ,Uf;fpd;wJ vd;W ekf;F cWjpgLj;Jfpd;wJ.

**khw;:12:36@ jhtPjpw;F jPh;f;fjhprdk; nfhLf;Fk; ty;yikapd; mgpN\fKk; nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ:** gioa Vw;ghl;L jPh;f;fjhprpfSf;F Njtd; jPh;f;fjhprdk; nrhy;tjw;fhf jdJ ty;yikia nfhLg;ghh;. Vw;fdNt uh[hthf ,Ue;J guhf;fpukk; nra;a ty;yikapd; mgpN\fk; ngw;w jhtPJ jPh;f;fjhprdk; ciuf;fTk; NjtdJ ty;yikapd; mgpN\fj;ij ngw;whd;. mtd; ngw;w ty;yikapd; mgpN\fj;jpy; jPh;f;fjhprdk; ciuf;Fk; ty;yikAk; mlq;Fk;. jhtPJ jPh;f;fjhprdk; $Wtjw;fhf ngw;w me;j jPh;f;fjhprdk; $Wtjw;fhd ty;yikapd; mgpN\fNk khw;:12:36y; ghpRj;jMtp vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,e;j trdKk; Copak; nra;tjw;fhd NjtdJ ty;yikNa ghpRj;jMtp vd;gjw;F ekf;fhd $Ljy; Mjhukhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ.

**5.ghJfhty; J}jh;fs;:**

Guardian Angels vd;W nrhy;yg;gLk; ghJfhty; J}jh;fSk; ghpRj;jMtp vd;W Ntjj;jpy; miof;fg;gLfpd;whh;fs;. ,uz;Ltif Guardian Angels ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs;. Njtdhy; xU Njrj;ij ghJfhf;f Vw;gLj;jg;gLk; thdJ}jh;fSk; Guardian Angels jhd;. Njt[dq;fSf;F ghJfhg;gpw;fhf nfhLf;fg;gLk; thdJ}jh;fSk; Guardian Angels jhd;. Ntjj;jpy; ,e;j ,uz;L Guardian AngelsfSk; ghpRj;jMtpfs; vd;Nw miof;fg;gLfpwhh;fs;. mth;fs; Vd; ghpRj;jMtpfs; vd;W miof;fg;gLfpd;whh;fs;? ghpRj;jj;jpy; topelj;Jk; ghpRj;jMtpia cila vy;yh rigahUk; ghpRj;jh;fNs. Mjdhy; mth;fs; ghpRj;jthd;fs; vd;W miof;fg;gLfpd;whh;fs;. mJNghyNt ghpRj;jMtpia cila Mtp[Ptpfshd thdJ}jh;fSk; ghpRj;j Mtp[Ptpfs; vd;w fUj;jpNy ghpRj;jMtpfs; vd;W miof;fg;gLfpd;whh;fs;. vy;yh thdJ}jh;fSk; ghpRj;jMtpfs; vd;Nw miof;fg;gLfpd;whh;fs;. ghJfhty; J}jh;fSk; ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;w Mtp [Ptpfshjyhy; mth;fSk; ghpRj;jMtp vd;Nw miof;fg;gl;lhh;fs;. ,jw;fhd Ntj Mjhuj;ij ,g;NghJ ehk; ghh;g;Nghk;. Kjypy; xU Njrj;jpw;fhd ghJfhty; J}jidf; Fwpj;j Ntj Mjhuj;ij ehk; ghh;g;Nghk;.

fpwp];jth;fs; Gjpa Vw;ghl;by; kl;LNk ghpRj;jMtp ,Uf;fpd;wJ vd;W vz;Zfpd;whh;fs;. fhuzk; ghpRj;jMtp vd;why; vd;d? ghpRj;jMtp vd;why; vj;jid mh;j;jk; ,Uf;fpd;wJ vd;W Ghpe;Jnfhs;shjjhNyNa MFk;. ehk; ,g;NghJ gioa Vw;ghl;by; $wg;gl;l xU ghpRj;jMtpiaf; Fwpj;J ghh;g;Nghk;. Vrh:63:11>12 trdq;fspy; xU ghpRj;jMtpiaf; Fwpj;J $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,e;j ghpRj;jMtp tdhe;juj;jpy; ,];uNayh;fis topelj;jpa thdJ}jd; vd;W ehk; Vw;fdNt ghh;j;jpUf;fpd;Nwhk;. me;j thdJ}jdhdth; fhdhd; Njrj;jpw;F ,];uNayh;fis nfhz;L te;Jtpl;lTld; nrd;Wtpltpy;iy. ,];uNay; vd;w xU Njrk; ,Uf;Fk;tiuf;Fk; ,];uNayh;fSlNdNa jq;fpapUf;fpd;whh;. me;j ghpRj;jMtpahdth; ,];uNayh;fs; fhdhd; Njrj;jpy; FbNawpa gpwFk; mth;fs; kj;jpapy; “epiynfhz;bUg;ghh;” vd;W Mfha; $Wfpd;whh; (Mfh:2:5). me;j J}jDila CopakhdJ fhdhd; Njrj;jpw;F ,];uNayh;fis nfhz;L te;J tpl;lNjhL Kbe;Jtpltpy;iy. fhdhd; Njrk; te;j gpwFk; ,];uNayh;fspd; 12 Nfhj;jpuj;jhUf;F mtNu ghJfhty; J}jdhfTk; ,Ue;jhh;. mjdhy;jhd; mth;fs; kj;jpapNyNa mth; epiynfhz;L> ,Ue;jhh; vd;W Mfha; jPh;f;fjhprp $Wfpd;whh;. ,e;j ghpRj;j Mtp ahh; vd;gij gpd;dh; ghh;g;Nghk;. ,g;gbNa xt;nthU uh[;[paj;jpw;Fk; Njtd; xU thdJ}jid ghJfhty; J}jdhf epakpf;fpd;whh;. me;j xt;nthU ghJfhty; J}jDf;Fk; fPo;gl;L gy thdJ}jh;fs; ,Ug;ghh;fs;. ,e;j ghJfhty; J}jh;fSk; Ntjj;jpy; rpy ,lq;fspy; ghpRj;jMtp vd;W miof;fg;gLfpd;whh;fs;.

ehk; ,Jtiu ,];uNay; Njrj;jpd; ghJfhty; J}jd; ghpRj;jMtp vd;W miof;fg;gl;lij Fwpj;J tphpthf ghh;j;Njhk;. Njtd; fpwp];Jtpd; rhPukhfpa rigahUf;F ghJfhty; J}jid nfhLg;ghh; vd;W kj;:18:10y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. rigahUf;fhd ,e;j ghJfhty; J}jh;fSk; ghpRj;jMtp vd;Nw miof;fg;gLfpd;whh;fs;. mjw;fhd rpy Ntj Mjhuj;ij ,g;NghJ ehk; ghh;g;Nghk;. vNg:4:30y; rigahUf;F nfhLf;fg;gl;l xU ghpRj;jMtpiaf; Fwpj;J $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. me;j ghpRj;jMtp Jf;fg;gLtjhf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Jf;fg;gLjy; vd;gJ xU eguhy;jhd; KbAk;. NjtDila ty;yikahNyh my;yJ ghpRj;jj;jpy; topelj;Jk; rf;jpahNyh Jf;fg;gl KbahJ. vdNt ,e;j ghpRj;jMtpahdJ ty;yikapd; mgpN\fkhfNth my;yJ ghpRj;jj;jpy; topelj;Jk; rf;jpahfNth ,Uf;fKbahJ.

ahNt Njtd; xU egh;jhd;. mtUf;Fk; ghpRj;jMtp vd;W xU ngah; ,Uf;fpd;wJ. vdNt ,e;j ghpRj;jMtp ahNt Njtdhf ,Uf;fyhkh? fz;bg;ghf ,J ahNt NjtDk; fpilahJ. Vnddpy; “NjtDila ghpRj;jMtp” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,jpypUe;J Njtd; NtW ghpRj;jMtp NtW vd;gJ cWjpahfpd;wJ. vdNt vNg:4:30y; $wg;gl;l ghpRj;jMtpahdJ ,e;j %d;W ghpRj;jMtpfis jtpu NtW VjhtJ xd;whfNt ,Uf;fNtz;Lk;.

mg;gbnad;why; kPl;fg;gLk; ehSf;nfd;W Kj;jpiuahfg; ngw;w NjtDila ghpRj;jMtp vJ? tpiyAah;e;j xU nghUis Seal gz;zp mjhtJ Kj;jpiuapl;L itg;ghh;fs;. mg;gb Seal gz;zp itg;gjhy; me;j nghUs; ghJfhg;ghf nfl;LNghfhky; ,Uf;Fk;. ,e;j ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;wjhy; rigahh; ghJfhf;fg;gl;lhh;fs; vd;gijNa Kj;jpiu vd;w thh;j;ij ekf;F czh;j;Jfpd;wJ. “kPl;fg;gLk; ehSf;nfd;W” vd;gJ mh;j;jk; ,y;yhj thh;j;ijahf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. mij “kPl;fg;gLk; ehs;tiu” vd;W ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhz;lhy; ,e;j trdj;jpd; fUj;J ekf;F rhpahf GhpAk;. Njt[dq;fs; kuzj;jpw;F gpwNf rhPu ,ul;rpg;ig ngWfpd;whh;fs;. mth;fs; kuzkile;j gpwNf mJtiu ,Ue;j khk;r rhPuj;ij tpl;Ltpl;L nja;tPf rhPuj;ij ngWfpd;whh;fs;. vdNt “kPl;fg;gLk; ehs;” vd;gJ mth;fisg; nghUj;jtiu mth;fsJ kuz ehshFk;. mJtiu mth;fs; G+kpf;Fhpa rhPuj;jpy; ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs;. ,e;j G+kpf;Fhpa rhPuj;jpy; ,Uf;Fk;tiu mth;fSf;F bady guard mtrpak;. mJNt ,e;j trdj;jpy; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. rigahh; ,e;j rhPuj;jpy; ,Uf;Fk; tiuf;Fk; mth;fsJ rHpuj;ij ,e;j kdpjh;fshy; nfhiynra;a KbAk;. vjph;ghuhj tpgj;Jf;fspy; gypahfyhk;. ,g;gb Njtrpj;jjpw;F Kd;djhf mth;fsJ rhPuk; khpf;fhjgbf;F ghJfhg;gNj ,e;j ghJfhty; J}jDila NtiyahFk;. vdNt vNg:4:30y; nrhy;yg;gl;l ghpRj;jMtpahdJ rigahUila ghJfhty; J}jh;fshFk;. me;j ghjFhty; J}jdhdth;fs; jq;fshy; ghJfhf;fg;gLk; NjtDila [dq;fs; VjhtJ ghtk; nra;jhy; Fwpg;ghf Jzpfukhd ghtj;ij nra;jhy; kpfTk; kdf;f\;lg;gLthh;fs;. Vnddpy; mth;fs; md;Ng cUthd ghpRj;j J}jh;fs;. xU ghpRj;jthd; ghtpahfp mope;JNghfg;Nghfpd;whNd vd;gjdhy; mth;fSf;F Vw;gLk; kdf;f\;lNk mJthFk;.

mLj;jjhf 2nfhhp:13:14y; $wg;gl;l ghpRj;jMtpiaf; Fwpj;J Muha;e;J ghh;g;Nghk; “ghpRj;jMtpapd; If;fpak;” vd;W ,q;F $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. xU egUld;jhd; If;fpak; nfhs;sKbAk;. vdNt ,q;F nrhy;yg;gl;l ghpRj;jMtp ghpRj;jj;jpy; topelj;Jk; rf;jpNah my;yJ ty;yikapd; mgpN\fNkh my;y. Njtidf; Fwpj;J mNj thf;fpaj;jpy; Vw;fdNt $wg;gl;Ltpl;ljhy; mJ ahNt NjtDk; my;y. ,q;Fk; rigahUila ghJfhty; J}jd; Fwpj;Nj ghpRj;jMtp vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ghJfhty; J}jdhfpa ghpRj;jMtpahdth;> xU rigahh; epj;jpa [PtDf;F jFjpahdtuhf ,Uf;Fk;tiu me;j rigahUf;F ghJfhty; Copaj;ij nra;thh;. xU rigahhpypUe;J ghpRj;jj;jpy; topelj;Jk; ghpRj;jMtp ePf;fg;gl;Ltpl;lhy; mth; epj;jpa [PtDf;F jFjpaw;w ,uz;lhk; kuz tFg;ghh; MfptpLthh;. vdNt xU rigahUf;F ghJfhty; J}jdpd; ghJfhg;G vd;gJ mtdpYs;s ghpRj;jj;jpy; topelj;Jk; ghpRj;jMtp mtdpy; ,Uf;Fk;tiujhd;. ,ijNajhd; mg;Ngh];jyh; xU Mtpf;Fhpa MrPh;tjhkhf nfhhpe;J rigahUf;F $wp MrPh;tjpf;fpd;whh;. cq;fNshL ghJfhty; J}jDila ghJfhg;G (ghpRj;jMtpapd; If;fpak;) epj;jpakha; ,Uf;ff;fltJ vd;gNj me;j MrPh;thjkhFk;. ghpRj;jj;jpy; topelj;Jk; ghpRj;jMtp ,Uf;Fk; tiuf;FNk rigahh; xUtUf;F ghJfhty; J}jUila ghJfhg;G ,Uf;Fk;. vdNt ghJfhty; J}jDila If;fpak; vd;Wk; xUtNdhL ,Ug;gjhf vd;W MrPh;tjpg;gjhdJ ghpRj;jj;jpy; topelj;Jk; ghpRj;jMtpia ePq;fs; jf;fitj;Jf;nfhs;tPh;fs; vd;W MrPh;tjpg;gjw;F rkkhdJ.

,NaRtpd; fhhpaj;jpy;$l ehk; ghJfhty; J}jh;fSila ghJfhg;ig ek;khy; czu KbAk;. xUKiw ,];uNayh;fs; ,NaRit kiy cr;rpapypUe;J fPNo js;sptpl;L nfhy;Yk;gbf;F mtiu J}f;fpr;nrd;whh;fs;. Mdhy; ,NaR mth;fs; ifapypUe;J mtuJ ghJfhty; J}jdhy; fhf;fg;gl;lhh; (Y}f;:4:29>30). mth; jhdhf mq;fpUe;J fle;JNghftpy;iy. mtuJ ghJfhty; J}jNd mtiu fhg;ghw;wp fle;JNghf nra;jhh;. Nahth:10:39>40y; A+jh;fs; ,NaRit fy; vwpa NjbaNghJ mth; mq;fpUe;J jg;gp ntFJ}uk; nrd;Wtpl;lhh; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,NaR Xbah jg;gpdhh;. fz;bg;ghf mth; mg;gb XbapUf;fkhl;lhh;. mtuJ ghJfhty; J}jNd mtiu J}f;fpf;nfhz;L nrd;wpUg;ghh;. ,NaR %d;wiu Mz;Lfs; Copaj;jpw;F gpd;dh;jhd; kuzpf;fNtz;Lk; vd;gJ NjtDila rpj;jkhf ,Ue;jjhy; mjw;F Kd;dh; mtuJ rHPuj;ij ,];uNayh;fs; nfhiynra;tjw;F mtuJ ghJfhty; J}jh; mDkjpf;ftpy;iy.

rigahUf;F kl;Lk;jhd; ghjfhty; J}jh;fSila ghJfhg;G cz;L vd;W ehk; vz;zf;$lhJ. tpRthrj;jhy; ePjpkhdhd vy;yh Njt[dq;fSf;Fk; ghJfhty; J}jh;fs; cz;L. ,g;NghJ tpRthrpfshf ,Uf;Fk; ekf;Fk; ghJfhty; J}jDila ghJfhg;G cz;L.

**6.Njt Qhdk;:**

Mtp vd;gjw;fhd 31 mh;j;jj;jpy; Qhdk; vd;Dk; xU mh;j;jKk; mlq;Fk;. me;j Qhdk; NjtDila Qhdkhf ,Uf;Fk;NghJ ghpRj;jUila Qhdk; (Mtp) vd;w tifapNy mJTk; ghpRj;jMtp vd;W miof;fg;gLfpd;wJ. 1nfhhp:2:11-13: *kD\dpYs;s MtpNaad;wp* ***(kdpj QhdNkad;wp)*** *kD\hpy; vtd; kD\Uf;Fhpaitfis mwpthd;? mg;gbg;Nghy> NjtDila MtpNaad;wp (NjtDila Qhdk;)> xUtDk; NjtDf;Fhpaitfis mwpakhl;lhd;.*

*ehq;fNsh cyfj;jpd; Mtpiag;* ***(kdpj Qhdk;)*** *ngwhky;> Njtdhy; vq;fSf;F mUsg;gl;litfis mwpAk;gbf;Fj; NjtdpypUe;J Gwg;gLfpw MtpiaNa (NjtQhdj;ij) ngw;Nwhk;.*

*mitfis ehq;fs;* ***kD\Qhdk;*** *Nghjpf;fpw thh;j;ijfshNy Ngrhky;>* ghpRj;jMtp **(NjtQhdk;)** *Nghjpf;fpw thh;j;ijfshNy Ngrp> mtpf;Fhpaitfis Mtpf;Fhpa itfNshNl rk;ge;jg;gLj;jpf; fhz;gpf;fpNwhk;.” 1nfhhp:2:9-13.*

kdpj Qhdj;jpw;Fk;> NjtQhdj;jpw;Fk; cs;s NtWghL ,q;F fhl;lg;gLfpd;wJ. Njtidf; Fwpj;j fhhpaq;fis njhpe;Jnfhz;L> mij Nghjpg;gjw;F NjtQhdk; Ntz;Lk; vd;gNj ,e;j trdq;fs; $Wk; fUj;jhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. kdpjMtp> cyfMtp vy;yhk; kdpj QhdNk vd;W 13k; trdk; ekf;F njspTgLj;Jfpd;wJ. NjtQhdk; vd;why; ghpRj;jMtp vd;gJk; 13k; trdj;jpy; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Njt[dq;fs; vy;NyhUf;Fk; NjtQhdk; nfhLf;fg;gLfpd;wJ. rigahUf;F kl;Lky;y vy;yh Njt[dq;fSf;Fk; NjtQhdkhfpa ghpRj;jMtp nfhLf;fg;gLk;. rhyNkhDf;F nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ ,e;j ghpRj;jMtpNa. Mjdhy;jhd; mtd; Qhdkpf;ftdhf ,Ue;jhd;. vdf;Fk; NjtQhdkhfpa ghpRj;jMtpia Njtd; nfhLj;jpUf;fpd;whh;. me;j ghpRj;jMtpiaf; nfhz;Nl ,e;j fhhpaq;fis ehd; cq;fSf;F Nghjpj;J tUfpd;Nwd;.

**7.NjtdJ kd;dpf;Fk; mjpfhuk;**

**Nahth:20:22>23:** “*mth;fs;Nky; Cjp: ghpRj;jMtpiag; ngw;Wf;nfhs;Sq;fs;>*

*vth;fSila ghtq;fis kd;dpf;fpwPh;fNsh mitfs; mth;fSf;F kd;dpf;fg;gLk;> vth;fSila ghtq;fis kd;dpahjpUf;fpwPh;fNsh mitfs; mth;fSf;F kd;dpf;fg;glhjpUf;Fk; vd;whh;”.*ghpRj;jMtp vd;why; xNu mh;j;jj;jpy; (tpRthrpahFk;NghJ ngWk; ghpRj;j Mw;wy;) ghh;j;jhy; ,q;F nrhy;yg;gl;l ghpRj;jMtpf;F mh;j;jk; $wNt KbahJ. ehk; nge;jNfh];Nj md;Wjhd; ghpRj;jMtp nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ vd;W epidj;Jf;nfhz;bUf;fpd;Nwhk;. Mdhy; mjw;F Kd;dNu ,NaR jdJ rP\h;fSf;F ghpRj;jMtpia nfhLf;fpd;whh;. nge;jNfh];Njf;F Kd;dNu ,NaR nfhLj;j ,e;j ghpRj;jMtp vd;d? ,e;j ghpRj;jMtpia ,NaR mg;Ngh];jyh;fSf;F kl;Lk; nfhLf;ftpy;iy. mq;fpUe;j nkhj;j rP\h;fSf;Fk; nfhLj;jhh;. ,q;Nf ghpRj;jMtp vd;gJ ghpRj;jUila mjpfhukhFk;. Mtp vd;gjw;F mjpfhuk; vd;W xU mh;j;jk; ,Uf;fpd;wJ. NjtDf;F kl;LNk ghtk; kd;dpf;Fk; mjpfhuk; cz;L. mth; me;j mjpfhuj;ij ,NaRtpw;F nfhLj;jhh; (kj;:9:2-6). mNjNghy mg;Ngh];jyh;fis ,NaR mDg;Gk;NghJ mth;fSf;Fk; NjtDila ghtk; kd;dpf;Fk; mjpfhuj;ijf; nfhLj;J mDg;Gfpd;whh;. ,q;F ghpRj;jMtp vd;gJ ghtk; kd;dpf;Fk; mjpfhukhjyhy; me;j ghpRj;jMtpia mth;fSf;F nfhLj;j cld; mth;fsplk; vd;d $Wfpd;whh;? “vth;fSila ghtq;fis kd;dpf;fpwPh;fNsh mitfs; mth;fSf;F kd;dpf;fg;gLk;” vd;W $Wfpd;whh;. ,jpypUe;J ,q;F nrhy;yg;gl;l ghpRj;jMtp vd;gJ ghtk; kd;dpf;Fk; mjpfhuk; vd;gJ ekf;F njspthf GhpatUfpd;wJ. mNj mjpfhuk; mg;Ngh];jyh;fSf;Fk; rP\h;fSf;Fk; kl;Lky;yhky; kw;w rigahUf;Fk; nfhLf;fg;gLfpd;wJ. ghtk; kd;dpf;Fk; mjpfhuk; vd;gJ rigahUila ghtj;ij kd;dpf;Fk; mjpfhukhFk; (kj;:16:19@ 18:18). rigahh; xUtiu rigia tpl;L ePf;fTk;> kd;dpj;J kPz;Lk; rigapy; Nrh;f;fTkhd mjpfhuNk me;j ghpRj;jMtpahFk;. ,k;ikapy; rigahiu kl;Lk; epahae;jPh;f;Fk; mjpfhuj;ij ,NaR rigahUf;F nfhLf;fpd;whh;. me;j mjpfhuNk ghpRj;jMtp vd;W Nahth:20:22>23y; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.